1	IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
2	IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF MENDOCINO
3	HONORABLE JEANINE NADEL, PRESIDING
4	• • •
5	
6	MENDOCINO RAILWAY,
7	Plaintiff,
8	vs.)
9	JOHN MEYER, et al.,) SCUK-CVED-2020-74939
10	Defendants.
11)
12	
13	REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF COURT TRIAL - DAY 5
14	NOVEMBER 3, 2022
15	• • •
16	
17	For Plaintiff: CALIFORNIA EMINENT DOMAIN LAW GROUP BY: GLENN L. BLOCK
18	Attorney at Law 3429 Ocean View Blvd., Suite L
19	Glendale, California 91208
20	
21	For Defendant: MANNON, KING, JOHNSON & WIPF, LLP BY: STEPHEN F. JOHNSON
22	Attorney at Law 200 N. School Street, Suite 304
23	Ukiah, California 95482
24	
25	
26	
27	CHRISTINE JONES
28	Official Court Reporter CSR License No. 12920

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1	THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 2022
2	AFTERNOON SESSION
3	• • •
4	THE COURT: Let's go on the record in the
5	matter of Mendocino Railway versus John Meyer, and
6	we're on today on October 7th I granted Defendant
7	Meyer's motion to reopen the case to add some
8	additional evidence and that's why we're here.
9	So counsel, please state your appearances for
10	the record.
11	MR. BLOCK: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
12	Glenn Block for Plaintiff Mendocino Railway.
13	MR. JOHNSON: Good afternoon, Your Honor.
14	Stephen Johnson appearing on behalf of Defendant John
15	Meyer.
16	THE COURT: Okay. And you're waiting on
17	exhibits before you start?
18	MR. JOHNSON: Yes, Your Honor.
19	THE COURT: Okay.
20	THE CLERK: How many exhibits do you have?
21	MR. JOHNSON: I have five.
22	THE CLERK: They're premarked.
23	MR. JOHNSON: Thank you.
24	(Whereupon, Defendant's Exhibits AA through
25	EE were marked for identification.)
26	THE COURT: Are you going to call Mr. Pinoli?
27	MR. JOHNSON: Yes, Your Honor. Call
28	Mr. Pinoli to the stand.

1 Mr. Pinoli, you were on the stand THE COURT: 2 for I think four days so you understand what you need 3 to do. 4 MR. PINOLI: Yes. THE COURT: Please raise your right hand and 5 6 face the clerk. 7 ROBERT PINOLI, 8 having been duly sworn, testified as follows: 9 10 THE WITNESS: I do. 11 THE CLERK: Thank you. 12 All right. You may proceed. THE COURT: 13 FURTHER RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. JOHNSON: 14 15 Good afternoon, Mr. Pinoli. 0. 16 Good afternoon. Α. 17 I'm going to approach you with a Α. document that's been marked Exhibit AA. 18 19 Mr. Pinoli, this is a document that's been 20 marked Exhibit AA. It states it's an "Employer Status 21 Determination", and referenced on there, on this 22 document on the top left it's B.C.D. 06-42. It's 23 dated September 28th, 2006. Are you familiar with this document, 24 Mr. Pinoli? 25 26 Α. I am. 27 Okay. And if you look at the first Q. paragraph of this document, it says, "This is the 28

determination of the Railroad Retirement Board 1 concerning the status of Sierra Entertainment and 2 3 Mendocino Railway, as employers under the Railroad Retirement Act and the Railroad Unemployment Insurance 4 Act; is that correct? 5 6 Α. That is correct. 7 All right. And is it your understanding 0. that this is a decision that was handed down by the 8 Railroad Retirement Board as it relates to Sierra 9 10 Entertainment and Mendocino Railway? Α. 11 Yes. 12 0. If you look at the -- if you look at the 13 third paragraph on the first page, it states that, "Information regarding these companies" -- and those 14 companies it refers to are Mendocino Railway and 15 Sierra Entertainment -- "was provided by Thomas 16 Lawrence III, Weiner Brodsky Sidman Kider PC, outside 17 18 counsel for Sierra Railroad Company"; is that correct? 19 Α. That's what it says, yes. 20 0. Okay. Are you familiar with Thomas 21 Lawrence III? 22 Α. I am not. 23 Okay. And are you familiar with the 0. referenced law firm? 24 25 I am not. Α. 26 Q. Okay. Were you -- were you involved 27 with Mendocino Railway in September of 2006? 28 Α. I was, and I was involved at the

1 parent-company level. 2 Can you repeat that? I didn't hear you. 0. 3 And I was involved at the parent-company Α. level. 4 5 Q. Okay. And the parent company would be 6 Sierra Railroad Company? 7 That is correct. Α. So do you know if information was 8 0. Okay. provided to the Retirement -- Railroad Retirement 9 10 Board by Thomas Lawrence III related to this decision, as referenced in the third paragraph? 11 12 Α. I have no -- again, I don't know Mr. Lawrence so I don't know what he would have 13 provided to the Railroad Retirement Board. 14 15 0. Okay. Do you have any reason to believe that the statement that we just referenced in the 16 third paragraph is not correct? 17 18 No, I have no reason to believe that. Α. 19 If you go down, in the third 0. Okav. 20 paragraph, you skip a sentence and it states, "Its excursion trains include (1) the Skunk Train, which 21 22 operates a round-trip excursion train from Fort Bragg 23 to Northspur, and from Willits to Crowley", and in parenthesis it says, "Northspur and Crowley are 24 25 turning points." And then, "(2) the Sacramento RiverTrain, 26 27 which operates a round-trip excursion train from Woodland, California, to a turning point; and (3) the 28

7

1 Oakdale Dinner Train, which operates a round-trip dinner/excursion train from Oakdale, California, to a 2 turning point 14 miles out. Sierra Entertainment owns 3 4 its own equipment and employs its staff, but does not 5 own any rail lines?" 6 Do you see that? 7 I do. Α. Okay. And those trains that are being 8 0. referred to, the Skunk Train, the Sacramento 9 10 RiverTrain, and the Oakdale Dinner Train, are those all trains that are somehow affiliated with Sierra 11 12 Railroad Company? 13 Α. They are. The sentence that I just mentioned where 14 0. it talks about the Skunk Train, it says, "The Skunk 15 Train, which operates a round-trip excursion train 16 from Fort Bragg to Northspur." Would it be correct to 17 18 say that the Skunk Train is an excursion train, in 19 your opinion? 20 Α. The name Skunk Train, as I testified 21 before, originated in 1925 and so that was a nickname 22 that was given to the railroad. The whole time the 23 railroad -- in its 137 years of service, nothing about what the railroad is doing today is different than 24 25 what it was doing in 1925. And so the railroad is commonly referred to 26 27 or known as the Skunk Train. If you went out on the street and said California Western Railroad to 28

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1 somebody, they wouldn't necessarily know what that But if you said Skunk Train, they would know 2 meant. what it meant. 3 4 0. Okay. But the focus I have here or the question I'm asking is related to the reference that 5 6 was made as to the Skunk Train as an excursion train. Is that a correct reference in your opinion, it's an 7 excursion train? 8 Well, I don't -- I think it's 9 Α. 10 referencing -- well, it is referencing the Skunk Train, which operates round trip excursions. 11 That's the definition that is listed here in the opinion of 12 the Railroad Retirement Board. 13 Okay. So it appears that the Retirement 14 0. Board did not refer to it as a commuter train or a 15 freight train, but it referred to it as an excursion 16 train; is that correct? 17 18 Well, they were referring to an Α. 19 operation of Sierra Entertainment, and so Sierra Entertainment at the time sole focus was on the 20 21 excursion side. 22 Q. Okay. But effectively Sierra -- this 23 decision involved Sierra Entertainment and also Mendocino Railway; is that correct? 24 25 It does. Α. And those are distinct companies; is 26 0. 27 that correct, different companies? 28 Distinctly different. Α.

And the Skunk Train is owned by 1 0. Yes. 2 Mendocino Railway, correct? 3 Α. The Skunk Train is an operation that is 4 owned by Mendocino Railway. 5 Sierra Entertainment does not own Q. Okav. 6 the Skunk Train; is that correct? 7 That is correct. Α. If you go down to the fourth paragraph, 8 0. it states in the first sentence, "Mendocino was 9 10 created" -- and I believe that's probably related to 11 Mendocino Railway. 12 It says, "Mendocino was created in 2004 to 13 acquire the assets of the former California Western Railroad (a covered employer under the Acts; B.A. No. 14 15 2782), a 40-mile rail line in Mendocino County." And my question to you is do you know what's being 16 referred to when it says "covered employer"? 17 So at the time, then California Western 18 Α. 19 Railroad paid in to the United States Railroad 20 Retirement System. 21 0. Okay. So it would be correct to say 22 that you believe -- or would it be correct to state 23 that a "covered employer" means that it would be an employer that pays into the federal retirement system; 24 25 is that correct? 26 Α. Yes. 27 So your predecessor or the predecessor Q. 28 of Mendocino Railway was a covered employer and paid

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1 into the federal retirement system for railroads; is 2 that right? 3 Α. Yes. 4 0. All right. If you continue -- if we continue with this same paragraph, it states in the 5 third sentence, "Mendocino's line runs between Fort 6 Bragg and Willits, California, and connects to another 7 railway line over which there has been no service for 8 approximately ten years." Is it your understanding 9 10 that that rail line that they're referring to would be the NCRA line? 11 12 Α. Yes. And that would be the line that runs 13 0. north and south from -- say from Ukiah all the way up 14 to Eureka; is that correct? 15 16 Α. And beyond. 17 ο. And beyond. Yes? 18 Α. Yes. So at the time this document was 19 0. created, which was 2006, would it be correct to say 20 21 that there was no service on that line for 22 approximately ten years? 23 On the NCRA line? Α. 24 0. Yes. It was less than ten years. 25 Α. 26 0. Do you know about how many years it was? 27 Well, there actually still is service on Α. 28 the NCRA line in the southern portion. But the last

1 -- as I testified back in August, the last freight train interchange by the California Western to the 2 then Northwestern Pacific or NCRA would have been 3 4 Thanksgiving Eve of 1998. 5 Q. Okay. Thank you. 6 And then the next sentence in this document says, "Structural problems and bridge problems on the 7 line will prevent service for some time to come." 8 Do 9 you see that? 10 Α. I do. And at this particular time that's still 11 Q. 12 the case, right? There's no service on the NCRA line; 13 is that right? That is not correct. There is service 14 Α. over portions of the NCRA line. 15 16 But I would say that -- let me Q. Okay. 17 rephrase that. 18 There's no service over the portions of the 19 NCRA line in and around the town of Willits; is that 20 correct? 21 Α. That is not correct. We operate through 22 a trackage rights agreement over the NCRA line in 23 Willits. And how much -- approximately how much 24 0. rail do you use for your operation, NCRA line rail? 25 In total about -- well, I would say a 26 Α. 27 couple of miles. 28 Besides those couple of miles, is Q. Okay.

the remainder of the NCRA line around Willits out of 1 2 service? 3 It's presently not used. Α. 4 0. Okay. The next sentence provides, 5 "Since Mendocino Railway's only access to the railroad 6 system is over this line, that access is currently 7 unusable." Based on your understanding, is that the 8 case; is that a true statement? 9 MR. BLOCK: Objection, vague as to time. 10 THE COURT: Mr. Johnson, are you referencing 11 _ _ 12 Yeah, as of -- I'll reference MR. JOHNSON: as of 2006. 13 14 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. As of 2006? 15 BY MR. JOHNSON: 16 Q. Yes. 17 Is the NCRA line not passable; is that Α. 18 your question? I'm just asking that as of 2006, the 19 ο. 20 last sentence in this document, AA, that we're 21 referring to, it states, "Since Mendocino Railway's 22 only access to the railroad system is over this line, 23 that access is currently unusable." And then my question is as of 2006, do you believe that's a true 24 25 statement? Connecting -- if you're looking at it 26 Α. 27 from connecting a railroad to a railroad without rail 28 cars moving in another fashion, then yes.

1 So my question, though, as of 2006, is 0. 2 it your understanding that that's a true statement, that sentence referenced in this decision? 3 4 Α. Yes. Go to the next page, page two of this 5 Q. 6 document. In this decision, on the first paragraph of the second page it states, "Mendocino's ability to 7 perform common carrier service is thus limited to the 8 movement of goods between points on its own line, a 9 service it does not perform." Do you see that? 10 I do. 11 Α. 12 And as of 2006, do you believe that is a 0. 13 true statement? 14 Α. That's -- yes. Okay. So it would be true that as of 15 0. 2006, Mendocino Railway was not performing common 16 carrier services; is that correct? 17 18 That's correct, and that's also Α. 19 consistent with the testimony I provided in August. 20 Mendocino Railway was a holding company, if you will, 21 and its freight services were provided by its sister 22 company. 23 Okay. And this document -- this 0. statement also states that Mendocino Railway did not 24 move goods between points on its own line; is that a 25 true statement as well, as of 2006? 26 27 That's correct. Α. 28 Q. And would it be correct to say that

1 Mendocino Railway has not performed common carrier services from its inception in 2004, through January 2 1, 2022? 3 4 Α. I'm sorry. Would you repeat that 5 question, please? 6 0. Would it be correct to state that Mendocino Railway has not performed common carrier 7 services between the timeframe of 2004 when it 8 purchased the railroad, the California Western 9 10 Railroad, and January 1st, 2022? Α. That is correct. 11 12 ο. And when I'm referring to -- would it be 13 correct to say that when the reference to common carrier services in this document, this decision, that 14 would generally -- and this is a general statement and 15 I'm asking you for your opinion -- that generally 16 refers to the transportation of goods or passengers, 17 18 that reflects what a common carrier service is; is 19 that right? 20 Α. Yes. 21 0. So if someone was referencing the fact that the Mendocino Railway does not perform common 22 23 carrier services, inherent with that statement would be the basic understanding that Mendocino Railway is 24 also not transporting passengers; is that correct? 25 Mendocino Railway is transporting 26 Α. 27 passengers now. 28 Q. I know, but I'm talking about --

1 In 2006? Α. 2 ο. Yes. 3 That is correct. Α. 4 0. And during the timeframe that we 5 discussed of 2004 through January 1st of 2022, if 6 Mendocino Railway wasn't performing common carrier 7 services then they also at that timeframe were not 8 transporting passengers, correct? 9 No, Mendocino Railway was transporting Α. 10 passengers after 2008. Okay. So in 2008, Mendocino Railway 11 Q. 12 started transporting passengers? 13 Α. That's correct. So the timeframe between -- and based on 14 0. your testimony it would be correct to state that 15 between 2004 and 2008, common carrier services for 16 passengers did not occur at Mendocino Railway; is that 17 18 right? Those would have been services that 19 Α. would have been handled through the Sierra side, not 20 21 the Mendocino side. 22 ο. So it's your testimony then today that 23 since 2008, Mendocino Railway has been transporting 24 passengers? Yes, that's correct. Since 2008, 25 Α. Mendocino Railway has been transporting passengers. 26 27 Q. And then if that was the case, would you 28 then be required -- or is it your understanding that

1 you should be required to pay into the retirement 2 system since 2008? 3 No, that's not correct. Α. 4 0. And why is that not correct? 5 Because Mendocino Railway --Α. 6 transportation of passengers and freight are 7 dynamically different, and so when Sierra Northern Railway stopped its obligation over the line in 2021, 8 Mendocino took over January 1, 2022, and as such the 9 10 railroad petitioned the United States Railroad Retirement Board to begin becoming a railroad 11 12 retirement payee. 13 ο. But my question is if you were transporting passengers based on your statements in 14 15 2008, why didn't you petition the Retirement Board in 16 2008? 17 Α. It's not required. 18 And is it not required because you ο. weren't a common carrier; is that correct? 19 20 Α. It's not required -- no, Mendocino 21 Railway was a common carrier, and that was recognized 22 by the STB in 2004 in its notice of exemption when it 23 acquired the California Western Railroad. Okay. Well, if it was a common carrier 24 0. 25 then why wasn't it paying money into the railroad retirement fund? 26 27 It's not required for passenger service. Α. 28 Q. Okay. So if you look at the bottom of

1	page two of this document, there's a reference to the
2	last paragraph. It states, "The Railroad Retirement
3	Act and the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act also
4	define the term 'employer' to include," and then it
5	has subparagraph two, "any company which is directly
6	or indirectly owned or controlled by, or under common
7	control with one or more employers as defined in
8	paragraph (i) of this subdivision, and which operates
9	any equipment or facility or performs any service
10	(except trucking service, casual service, and the
11	casual operation of equipment or facilities) in
12	connection with the transportation of passengers or
13	property by railroad, or the receipt, delivery,
14	elevation, transfer in transit, refrigeration or
15	icing, storage, or handling of property transported by
16	railroad."
17	Do you see that paragraph?
18	A. I do.
19	Q. So wouldn't it based on the
20	definition in here which states that an employer would
21	be anyone in connection with transportation of
22	passengers, wouldn't under that definition Mendocino
23	Railway would have been required to petition the
24	Retirement Board in 2008?
25	A. No.
26	Q. Why is that?
27	A. Well, because the Board's previous
28	the Board's decision which says that Mendocino Railway

1 does not need to be a payee. 2 0. If you go to the next page, page Okav. 3 three, and you go down to the first large paragraph, it starts with "Sierra Entertainment is under common 4 control". Do you see that paragraph? 5 6 Α. Yes. 7 Then it states the second 0. Okav. sentence, "Therefore, if Sierra Entertainment provides 8 a service in connection with the transportation of 9 passengers or property by railroad it is an employer 10 under the Acts." 11 12 Do you see that? 13 Α. I do. Okay. Do you think that if that's the 14 0. case for Sierra Entertainment, would it also be the 15 case for Mendocino Railway, if they transported 16 passengers or property by railroad it would be an 17 18 employer under the Acts? 19 Potentially. Α. 20 0. Okay. Mendocino Railway did not 21 petition the Railroad Board to be an employer under 22 the Act in 2008 when it allegedly started transporting 23 passengers; is that correct? 24 It did not. Α. 25 If you go to the next page, page Okay. Ο. 26 four of document AA, at the paragraph on this top of 27 page four it says, "Since Mendocino reportedly does 28 not and cannot now operate in interstate commerce, the

1 Board finds that it is not currently an employer under 2 the Acts. If Mendocino commences operations, the Board will revisit this decision." 3 4 Do you see that? I do. 5 Α. 6 0. The first portion of the sentence says, 7 "Since Mendocino reportedly does not and cannot now 8 operate in interstate commerce." Is it a correct statement that -- is that a true statement as of the 9 date of this decision in 2006? 10 Again, Mendocino Railway wasn't 11 Α. Yes. 12 engaged in operations. 13 Q. Okav. So as of 2006, Mendocino Railway could not operate in interstate commerce; is that 14 15 correct? 16 That's correct. Α. 17 And that's also the case as of today; is 0. 18 that correct? Mendocino Railway could operate in 19 Α. 20 interstate commerce today. 21 0. And what's transpired since 2006 to now 22 make that statement that Mendocino Railway can operate 23 in interstate commerce? Well, Mendocino Railway could get goods 24 Α. or services in via transload, so trucks that could 25 26 come in from another area, and that freight could be 27 delivered to any intermediate station on its line. 28 Q. So what you're saying is that trucks can

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pick up freight from the railroad, Mendocino Railway's 1 2 line, and deliver those goods to some other station and then that would effectively make Mendocino Railway 3 4 part of the interstate commerce? 5 Well, it is part of the interstate Α. 6 commerce system because of its connection to the NCRA 7 But according to this document, the NCRA 0. was not functional -- functionally part of the 8 interstate commerce system in 2006, and I think based 9 10 on your testimony it's still not part of the interstate commerce; is that correct? 11 It's still a functioning railroad and 12 Α. 13 still recognized as a railroad, if you will, regardless of if there's operation happening over the 14 15 NCRA or not. 16 But that seems to be inconsistent Q. Okay. with the decision that was made here because 17 18 effectively it appears based on the decision that the Retirement Board made the conclusion that Mendocino 19 20 Railway was not connected to interstate commerce and 21 it's for that particular purpose or reason that it did 22 not require Mendocino Railway to pay funds into the 23 Retirement Board; is that correct? Well, in 2006, Mendocino Railway had no 24 Α. 25 employees either. Again, it was a holding company. 26 0. But I have a very specific question. My 27 question is it appears that the decision was made in 2006 that Mendocino Railway did not have to pay into 28

1 the retirement fund largely because Mendocino Railway 2 was not part of the interstate commerce system; is 3 that correct? 4 MR. BLOCK: Objection, vague. Misstates the 5 document. 6 THE COURT: Do you understand the question? 7 I think I understand what THE WITNESS: Mr. Johnson's trying to get at, Your Honor, but 8 it's -- perhaps, Mr. Johnson, if you wouldn't mind 9 10 re-asking the question or restating it? 11 MR. JOHNSON: Let me restate it. BY MR. JOHNSON: 12 13 0. Okay. In 2006, if you look at page number four, it says, "Since Mendocino reportedly does 14 15 not and cannot now operate in interstate commerce, the Board finds that it is not currently an employer under 16 the Acts." 17 18 Do you see that statement? Α. 19 I do. 20 0. I believe you testified in 2006 that was 21 a correct statement; is that correct? 22 Based on how -- if you're asking me if Α. 23 what is written here is correct, meaning I'm agreeing with how it's written -- if you're asking me if I'm 24 agreeing with how it's written, that may be different 25 26 than if it's -- as you've read it, if it's correct. 27 Well, I believe you testified that you Q. 28 thought that was a true statement, that that sentence

1 was a true statement in 2006 --2 Α. Yes. 3 -- is that correct? 0. 4 Α. Yes. 5 Has something changed with Mendocino Q. 6 Railway since 2006 that now makes that inapplicable to 7 Mendocino Railway? The fact that Sierra Northern Railway is 8 Α. no longer providing services, Mendocino Railway would 9 10 now be compelled to be a payee. Well, it appears that this statement 11 ο. seems to revolve around the fact that in 2006 12 13 Mendocino does not and cannot now operate in interstate commerce. That was the key issue. 14 Not --15 the key issue appeared to be interstate commerce connection, and my question to you is has your ability 16 to interact with the interstate commerce system 17 18 changed since 2006? I think that -- I think that -- so for 19 Α. 20 2006, again, Mendocino Railway was not engaged in 21 operations and so the statement is correct. Has 22 something changed today? Yes. 23 What's changed? 0. Well, Mendocino Railway is able -- is 24 Α. 25 now compelled -- because Sierra Northern is no longer providing service, so Mendocino Railway is now 26 27 compelled to provide those services. 28 Q. Okay. So it's your testimony today that

1 your railroad, Mendocino Railway's railroad, is 2 connected to the interstate commerce system? 3 Α. That is correct. 4 0. And it's your testimony that that interstate -- that railroad system or Mendocino 5 6 Railway's lines have been connected to the interstate commerce system since you purchased it; is that 7 8 correct? Yes, there's nothing that's ever severed 9 Α. the connection. 10 Regardless of their ability to operate a railroad or not, the connection is still 11 Or I believe the connection is still there. 12 there. 13 Q. All right. So the statement in here that "Mendocino reportedly does not and cannot now 14 operate in interstate commerce," it's your position 15 that that's an incorrect statement? 16 I wouldn't say that. I would -- again, 17 Α. 18 Mendocino Railway was a holding company, if you will, 19 that held the assets. It had no employees. So for it to engage in something that it couldn't do without 20 21 employees or equipment at the time doesn't make any 22 sense. 23 It's your understanding that the 0. Okay. representations that were made to the Retirement Board 24 25 came from Sierra Railroad Company's attorney; is that 26 correct? 27 That's Mr. Lawrence that you referred to Α. earlier? 28

1	Q. Yes.
2	A. I believe so. And again, I don't I
3	had no knowledge of Mr. Lawrence at the time and only
4	learned about him through this process.
5	Q. If Mendocino Railway was found to be an
6	employer under the Act, what would it be required to
7	do?
8	A. Pay its employees under the Tier 2
9	system.
10	Q. Pay its employees' retirement?
11	A. Yes, so it would be paying into the
12	United States Railroad Retirement Act.
13	Q. Okay. And is Mendocino Railway doing
14	that right now?
15	A. Mendocino Railway has made application
16	or petition to the United States Railroad Retirement
17	Board effective January 1, 2022, to pay in to the
18	Retirement Act.
19	Q. So is Mendocino Railway paying into the
20	Retirement Act as of January 1, 2022?
21	A. Once the Board grants it, then yes, it
22	will be paying into it, and it will retro pay into the
23	Act for all employees.
24	Q. At this particular time it's not paying;
25	is that correct?
26	A. That's correct, because the Board has
27	not rendered a decision.
28	Q. Okay. And the revisiting of this

1 decision occurred after the filing of the action 2 against John Meyer; is that correct? Yes, the action was filed in December of 3 Α. '20. 4 5 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I'd move this 6 document, AA, into evidence. 7 Any objection? THE COURT: 8 MR. BLOCK: No objection, Your Honor. Exhibit AA will be received. 9 THE COURT: 10 (Whereupon, Defendant's Exhibit AA was 11 received.) 12 MR. JOHNSON: Thank you. BY MR. JOHNSON: 13 Mr. Pinoli, this is a document that's 14 0. 15 been marked Exhibit BB. If you'd take a look at it. 16 Α. Okay. This is a document dated April 27th, 17 0. 18 2022. It's a letter to Shirley C. Moore, Coverage 19 Specialist of Railroad Retirement Board in Chicago, 20 Illinois, and it's written by Crystal M. Zorbaugh, 21 attorney for Mendocino Railway. 22 Have you seen this document before, 23 Mr. Pinoli? 24 Α. I have seen the letter, yes. And was this letter submitted to the 25 0. 26 Railroad Retirement Board to your knowledge? 27 It was. Α. 28 Q. Okay. And is it correct to say that

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1	this is the letter that was written in which Mendocino
2	Railway requests that the Railroad Retirement Board
3	revisit a prior coverage decision based on a change of
4	circumstances, specifically relating to the decision
5	referenced as Exhibit AA that we just reviewed?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. And so that decision or this letter
8	basically started that process of reviewing that
9	decision and it was submitted to the Railroad
10	Retirement Board on or around April 27th of 2022; is
11	that correct?
12	A. That is correct.
13	Q. If you look at if you look at the
14	second page of the document and you look at the second
15	paragraph on the second page, if you look at the
16	second paragraph in the second sentence it says, "Due
17	to these opportunities and other changes," then it
18	references a footnote "effective January 1, 2022,
19	Mendocino Railway took over direct operating
20	responsibility from Sierra Northern Railway for
21	freight service over its rail line."
22	Is that a true statement?
23	A. That is correct.
24	Q. Then it goes on to say, "Based on these
25	changes in circumstances, and in light of the RRB's
26	B.C.D. 06-42.1 decision, Mendocino Railway becomes"
27	or, excuse me, "Mendocino Railway believes that it has
28	become a 'carrier'" carrier is in quotation marks

1 -- "under the Act effective January 1, 2022." 2 Based on your knowledge, is that a true 3 statement? 4 Α. Yes. So based on that statement it would seem 5 Q. 6 to infer that prior to January 1, 2022, Mendocino Railway did not believe it was a carrier under the 7 Act; is that correct? 8 That's -- yes, that's what it would 9 Α. 10 infer. If you look at page four, there's 11 Okay. Q. 12 -- or Exhibit A; Exhibit A's attached to this letter. 13 And look at page number four of this letter, there's a reference to a Subsection 8 which states -- and this 14 effectively appears to be questions that are being 15 responded to as part of this application. 16 It says "(8), Provide a detailed explanation 17 18 of Mendocino Railway's entire operations to include its annual expected volume of freight traffic." 19 20 And then the answer appears to be, "From 2016 21 to 2019, SNR fulfilled Mendocino's common carrier 22 obligation by providing service to shippers/receivers 23 located along the Line on average three times a year." Do you see that? 24 25 I do. Α. 26 0. Is that a true statement? 27 The exhibit that you're referencing, Α. 28 Exhibit A, today actually was the first time that I

had seen the exhibit, and I believe the 2016 is an 1 2 As we were going over the letter, I noticed error. 3 another error and that is on page two of the letter, 4 and that is in the second --5 Well, I --Q. 6 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I'd just object to this. 7 THE COURT: Yeah, let's finish the first 8 9 question first. He's just asking you the one question 10 regarding that statement. I believe that the -- that 11 THE WITNESS: 12 there is an error in the date. 13 BY MR. JOHNSON: Okay. What do you believe is the error? 14 0. 15 Α. Well, it says 2016 and, rather, that should be an earlier date. 16 17 Okay. Do you have any idea why you're Q. 18 making that statement? 19 Again, today was the first time that I Α. had seen the exhibit. I did see the letter and 20 21 approve the letter, but today is the first time I have 22 seen -- saw the exhibit, and so that's -- I do believe 23 that that 2016 is in error. Okay. What about the reference to -- it 24 0. states that, "From 2016 to 2019, SNR" -- that's Sierra 25 Northern Railroad; is that correct? 26 27 That's correct. Α. "Fulfilled Mendocino's common carrier 28 Q.

1 obligations by providing service to shippers/receivers 2 located along the Line on average three times a year." The reference to three times a year, do you 3 believe that's a true statement? 4 5 Α. Yes. 6 THE COURT: Mr. Johnson, can you hold on one 7 moment? 8 (Brief pause in the proceedings.) THE COURT: All right. Sorry for the 9 10 interruption. Go ahead. MR. JOHNSON: Okay. 11 Thank you. BY MR. JOHNSON: 12 13 Q. If you look at page three of Exhibit A -- or Exhibit A, page three of the letter I think it's 14 referring to. There's a -- at the bottom, paragraph 15 number six, it says, "The name of the railroad with 16 which Mendocino Railway will interchange." 17 And then the answer is, "Mendocino Railway 18 connects to North Coast Railroad Authority ("NCRA") at 19 Willits, California. The NCRA line is currently 20 21 inactive but remains subject to the STB's 22 jurisdiction. Mendocino Railway is taking over direct 23 responsibility for fulfilling its common carrier obligation and for conducting transload services from 24 its affiliate SNR over Mendocino Railway's 40-mile 25 line from Fort Bragg, California to Willits, 26 27 California." 28 Do you see that?

1	A. I do.
2	Q. And is it a true statement that the NCRA
3	line is currently inactive?
4	A. In certain portions, yes.
5	Q. So is that a true statement?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. Okay. So also number six, we just
8	referred to this last sentence here. It says,
9	"Mendocino Railway is taking over direct
10	responsibility for fulfilling its common carrier
11	obligation and for conducting transload services from
12	its affiliate SNR over Mendocino Railway's 40-mile
13	line from Fort Bragg, California to Willits."
14	Do you see that?
15	A. I do.
16	Q. And isn't it true that in fact Mendocino
17	Railway cannot conduct transloading services the full
18	length of the 40-mile line from Fort Bragg to Willits
19	
	due to this tunnel problem?
20	due to this tunnel problem? A. That's not what this says. It says that
20 21	
	A. That's not what this says. It says that
21	A. That's not what this says. It says that Mendocino Railway is taking over direct responsibility
21 22	A. That's not what this says. It says that Mendocino Railway is taking over direct responsibility for fulfilling its common carrier obligation and for
21 22 23	A. That's not what this says. It says that Mendocino Railway is taking over direct responsibility for fulfilling its common carrier obligation and for conducting transloading services from its affiliate
21 22 23 24	A. That's not what this says. It says that Mendocino Railway is taking over direct responsibility for fulfilling its common carrier obligation and for conducting transloading services from its affiliate SNR over Mendocino Railway's 40-mile line. Just
21 22 23 24 25	A. That's not what this says. It says that Mendocino Railway is taking over direct responsibility for fulfilling its common carrier obligation and for conducting transloading services from its affiliate SNR over Mendocino Railway's 40-mile line. Just because the line is severed by an 1122-foot tunnel

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1	says from Fort Bragg to California or, excuse me,
2	Fort Bragg, California, to Willits, California.
3	Doesn't that statement seem to infer that
4	transloading is occurring along or the carrying of
5	freight is occurring between Fort Bragg and Willits,
6	California?
7	A. I don't think it does.
8	Q. Okay.
9	MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I'd move document
10	BB into evidence.
11	THE COURT: Any objection?
12	MR. BLOCK: No objection, Your Honor.
13	THE COURT: Exhibit BB will be received.
14	(Whereupon, Defendant's Exhibit BB was
15	received.)
16	MR. JOHNSON: Thank you.
17	BY MR. JOHNSON:
18	Q. Mr. Pinoli, this is a document that's
19	been marked exhibit is that the one that has the
20	I might have given the wrong one here.
21	This document's been marked Exhibit CC. Are
22	you familiar with this document?
23	A. I am.
24	Q. Okay. This is a document that is
25	referenced on your website; is that correct?
26	A. I believe there is a link to this on the
27	railroad's website.
28	Q. Okay. And if you look on the first page

1 on the top left, below the train, picture of the 2 train, it says Fall 2021, Volume 1, Issue 1; do you 3 see that? I do. 4 Α. Is it your understanding that that's 5 Q. 6 when this document was prepared? 7 Α. Yes. And do you know, did Mendocino Railway 8 0. 9 prepare this document? 10 Α. It did. 11 Can you give us a general understanding Q. 12 of what this document is? 13 Α. So it's a newsletter. It's entitled "The Little Stinker", and it is a multipage newsletter 14 that was a newspaper, periodical if you will, that was 15 produced by the railroad to inform folks on various 16 projects that the railroad was and is working on. 17 18 Okay. All right. 0. Thank you. 19 If you go to the second page of this document it states -- it looks like it states that the title of 20 21 it is "A New Dawn", and then in the top there where 22 the photographs are it says, "A visionary reimagining 23 of the defunct Fort Bragg Mill Site to meet the needs of a new millennium." Do you see that? 24 25 I do. Α. 26 Q. Can you explain or are you aware of what 27 this portion of the newsletter is addressing? 28 Α. It's talking about the railroad's plans

1 for the northern portion of the mill site, which it acquired in 2019, 77 acres. 2 3 0. Okay. And if you go to the next page, 4 page three, it says -- on the top up here, on the top of the page, it says, "Two phases of development. 5 6 Phase One of the proposed development will create 500 units, as well as extensive open space to retain the 7 8 beauty of the area. Phase Two adds a beautiful southern park and a connection point to the Noyo 9 10 Headlands Coastal Trail." Is that a general overview of what's proposed 11 12 for the property in Fort Bragg that Mendocino Railway 13 owns? 14 Α. Based on the map that's here on page 15 three, yes. 16 So the map here reflects generally what Q. the preliminary site drawing for the development would 17 18 be? 19 For the 77 acres, yes. Α. 20 0. Okay. And it appears that it's a -- it 21 would be a hotel? Or can you give us an idea of what 22 the proposed development consists of? 23 Α. So when Mendocino Railway acquired the property in 2019, there was a community planning 24 25 process already well underway, many meetings that my colleagues and I had attended throughout the entire 26 27 planning process, and when we acquired the northern 28 portion of this land from Georgia-Pacific, it was not

with the intent of having housing. It was to be 1 visitor-serving rail facilities, a hotel. 2 But through the community development and 3 community planning process, housing was one of the 4 5 critical needs for the area, and so the housing element that's here -- well, actually, everything 6 7 that's conveyed here in this map is as a result of a collaborative planning process whereby the railroad, 8 the community, and city leadership got together and 9 10 met and worked things out where things would be. Okay. So it would be correct to say 11 Q. 12 that this plan generally relates to the proposed development of residential houses and also 13 tourist-related and hotel-related infrastructure; is 14 15 that correct? 16 Α. Yes. 17 0. Is there any reference to any type of 18 freight activities on this plan? Dry Shed Number 4, which would be used 19 Α. for railroad purposes, that's between --- that's in 20 21 the -- in the map, it's in the lower section of the 22 It's a very large building and it's denoted over map. 23 in the right margin as "Dry Shed Number 4". Dry Shed Number 4 is to the west of Railroad Square and the 24 railroad's depot. Dry Shed 4 would be used for 25 26 railroad purposes. 27 If you'd go to page number five Q. Okay. of this document? 28

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. If you look at it says at the top,
3	"Restoring natural habitat. Working paw-in-hand with
4	Trout Unlimited, the Skunk is doing its part to ensure
5	that vital salmon habitat is restored and maintained
6	for the next generation."
7	Can you generally explain what the Skunk did
8	with Trout Unlimited?
9	A. Sure, and I think I touched on this in
10	my testimony in August. The railroad works with a
11	variety of agencies, Trout Unlimited being one of
12	them, but Trout Unlimited really was the grant-funding
13	applicant and it was really a collaborative effort
14	between Fish and Wildlife, NOAA, and a variety of
15	other state and federal agencies to replace undersized
16	culverts that exist in the Noyo Watershed.
17	In addition, it sought the funds sought to
18	restore streambeds back to a more native or natural
19	state. Sleeving the culvert in is not conducive to
20	good fish passage, and so having a more natural creek
21	bed or bottom that has rocks and woody debris and such
22	is far more conducive. And so the culverts, which are
23	cylindrical, in many cases were removed or square
24	they were removed and arch bridge-like structures
25	were constructed and put in place.
26	Q. Okay. And these culverts that were
27	removed were actually culverts that were under the
28	existing railroad line; is that correct?

1	A. Some were. Although, upstream from
2	Milepost 26, that was on neighboring a neighboring
3	property owner's land and so it was not on the
4	railroad's property.
5	Q. Okay. Well, if you look at the on
6	the left side of this article, go down to the last
7	paragraph on the left side. It says, "The first site
8	is located at the Upper Noyo, just east of Burbeck,
9	and the first place the railroad tracks cross the Noyo
10	River after salmon spawn at the headwaters."
11	Do you see that?
12	A. I do.
13	Q. And at that particular site it appears
14	that the culvert that was removed was removed
15	underneath the railroad tracks; is that right?
16	A. That's correct.
17	Q. And then the second if you go to the
18	top of the right side of this article, it says, "The
19	second site, Gulch C, is in and surrounding Shake
20	City. The existing infrastructure here was historic
21	and beautiful, but once again was not conducive to
22	fish habitat. The exterior was a typical concrete
23	construction, and the interior was redwood. Here we
24	also replaced the infrastructure to restore the
25	natural streambed. At the personal direction of Mike
26	Hart, Gulch C has been permanently renamed 'Pinoli
27	Gulch' in recognition of the years of work that
28	Mendocino Railway CEO Robert Pinoli has invested in

1 this project." And my question is, did you -- did Mendocino 2 Railway replace the infrastructure? 3 4 Α. Both Mendocino Railway and contractors replaced the infrastructure. 5 6 0. Okay. And when you testified earlier in 7 this trial about Mendocino Railway delivering approximately a hundred carloads of aggregate for the 8 Trout Unlimited project, would that be for this 9 10 project that is referenced in this article? Some of it was for, but a good deal -- I 11 Α. 12 believe I also testified to a bridge coming in, steel structures, and that was for the neighboring property 13 14 owner. 15 0. Okay. But a large portion of that aggregate was used for these projects referenced here; 16 is that correct? 17 18 Some of the aggregate was used. I don't Α. 19 know that I would say a large portion because some of 20 it came in via truck on a logging road for the 21 railroad's portion. 22 ο. And so would it be correct to say that 23 the hundred carloads that were referenced in your prior testimony, a portion of those were used for this 24 25 project involving the removal of existing pipes from underneath the railroad; is that correct? 26 27 Sure. Α. Yes. 28 Q. And it appears that if you look at the

1	left-hand side of the on the left-hand side in kind
2	of the second or third paragraph down, it says, "These
3	projects would not have been possible without the
4	amazing partnership of Trout Unlimited, the Mendocino
5	Land Trust, the California Fish Passage Forum, the
6	National Fish and Wildlife Foundation, NOAA Fisheries,
7	the California Department of Fish and Wildlife, the
8	Nature Conservancy, the Salmonid Restoration Project,
9	Michael Love and Associates, Granite Construction, and
10	AECOM. Together the project costs \$3.5 million, and
11	we are grateful to the many funders Trout Unlimited
12	brought to make it a reality."
13	Do you see that?
14	A. I do.
15	Q. And would it be correct to say that the
15 16	Q. And would it be correct to say that the entities and people referenced in this article donated
16	entities and people referenced in this article donated
16 17	entities and people referenced in this article donated in some form either money or other supplies or labor
16 17 18	entities and people referenced in this article donated in some form either money or other supplies or labor to this project; is that right?
16 17 18 19	entities and people referenced in this article donated in some form either money or other supplies or labor to this project; is that right? A. Money came from either state or federal
16 17 18 19 20	<pre>entities and people referenced in this article donated in some form either money or other supplies or labor to this project; is that right?</pre>
16 17 18 19 20 21	<pre>entities and people referenced in this article donated in some form either money or other supplies or labor to this project; is that right?</pre>
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	<pre>entities and people referenced in this article donated in some form either money or other supplies or labor to this project; is that right?</pre>
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	<pre>entities and people referenced in this article donated in some form either money or other supplies or labor to this project; is that right?</pre>
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	entities and people referenced in this article donated in some form either money or other supplies or labor to this project; is that right? A. Money came from either state or federal funds that are available specific to restoration projects. And Mike Love and Associates, they are some of the folks that you mentioned that were not hired by the railroad; rather, they were hired as a sort of checks and balance to the work that Trout Unlimited
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	<pre>entities and people referenced in this article donated in some form either money or other supplies or labor to this project; is that right?</pre>

it be correct to say then that the federal or state 1 2 government paid for the fees related to the delivery 3 of aggregate to these job sites? 4 Α. Yes, federal and/or state funds were 5 used for the entire project. 6 0. Okay. And were those the -- the costs 7 related to the delivery of such aggregate, that was 8 based on a contract that you had with the government entities; is that correct? 9 10 Α. No. The contract that the railroad had was with Trout Unlimited, and Trout Unlimited is 11 12 responsible for the contracts with all of the 13 agencies. Okay. And was that based on a 14 Q. contractual rate or was that based on your tariff 15 rates that we've reviewed earlier in this trial? 16 The allocation, I believe, was based on 17 Α. 18 a contractual rate. So you didn't charge -- Mendocino 19 ο. 20 Railway did not charge Trout Unlimited based on the 21 freight tariffs that it has in the documents in the 22 exhibits that we've reviewed in the last trial; is 23 that right? I don't have the Trout Unlimited 24 Α. 25 documents in front of me, so I don't want to comment yes or no and be incorrect. 26 27 Q. All right. 28 THE COURT: Did you want to move CC in?

1 MR. JOHNSON: Yes, Your Honor, I'd move CC 2 into evidence. Any objection? 3 THE COURT: 4 MR. BLOCK: No objection. 5 All right. Exhibit CC will be THE COURT: received. 6 7 (Whereupon, Defendant's Exhibit CC was 8 received.) 9 MR. JOHNSON: Thank you. BY MR. JOHNSON: 10 This is a document that's been marked 11 0. 12 Exhibit DD. It's a letter dated May 31, 2022, to 13 Cynthia T. Brown, Chief of the Section of Administration, Office of Proceedings, Surface 14 15 Transportation Board in Washington D.C., and it appears to be written by Attorney William A. Mullins. 16 17 Are you familiar with this document? 18 Α. I am. 19 And is Mr. Mullins an attorney for the ο. Mendocino Railway? 20 21 Α. Yes, he's outside counsel. 22 Okay. And was this document submitted Q. 23 to the Surface Transportation Board? 24 Α. It was. 25 All right. And that was related to the 0. North Coast Railroad Authority's abandonment exemption 26 27 in Mendocino, Trinity, and Humboldt Counties, California, AB-1305X? 28

1	A. That is correct.
2	Q. And this document was submitted by
3	Mendocino Railway in relation to the process of
4	evaluating the abandonment exemption in front of the
5	Surface and Transportation Board; is that correct?
6	A. That is correct.
7	Q. And if you look at the exhibit here,
8	there's Exhibit E, which is referenced the actual
9	Exhibit E is referenced on the second page of the
10	letter. It says, "(5) The liability insurance of MR
11	enclosed as Exhibit E." And Exhibit E says, "Proof of
12	Insurance".
13	Are you familiar with this proof of
14	insurance?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. And is this was this proof of
17	insurance provided to the Surface and Transportation
18	Board as part of this process, abandonment process?
19	A. It was.
20	Q. And if you look on the first page of the
21	proof of insurance it says, "Named insured: Sierra
22	Railroad Company and Mendocino Railway."
23	Do you see that?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. All right. So would this insurance
26	relate to Mendocino Railway?
27	A. Yes.
28	Q. And then if you go down to Item 2, it

1 states, "Effective date: 8/31/2021. Expiration date: 2 8/31/2022." 3 Do you see that? I do. 4 Α. 5 And then if you go to the next page, it Q. 6 says, "Item 5. Premium. Classification or 7 Locations", and it says, "Tourist/Excursion Railroad." 8 Do you see that? 9 Α. I do. 10 0. And so it would be correct to say that as far as insurance policies are concerned, Mendocino 11 12 Railway would be considered a tourist/excursion railroad? 13 Well, the policy has been updated. 14 Α. 15 Well, as of at least through the time of 0. filing this, which was sometime in May of 2022, at 16 that particular time the classification for Mendocino 17 18 Railway was a tourist/excursion railroad; is that 19 correct? That's what's listed here. 20 Α. 21 0. And based on looking at this policy, it 22 doesn't appear that there's any type of a limit or 23 insurance for any freight; is that correct? 24 Α. I'm sorry. Say that again? 25 It doesn't appear that this insurance 0. 26 policy covers any freight that may be carried by 27 Mendocino Railway; is that right? 28 Α. I think that's a wrong assumption.

1 You're just seeing a simple two-page document. The 2 actual policy is close to a hundred pages long. 3 0. Okay. Do you see any reference on this insurance statement relating to a limit for covering 4 5 freight? 6 Α. No. 7 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I'd move Exhibit DD 8 into evidence. Any objection? 9 THE COURT: 10 MR. BLOCK: Well, Your Honor, there's other exhibits that are referenced here. It shows an 11 12 incomplete document. 13 THE COURT: Mr. Johnson, do you have the other exhibits, A, B, and C? 14 15 I could obtain them. They've MR. JOHNSON: all been filed with the Surface and Transportation 16 I did not attach them because they're 17 Board. significant in size and I don't think they're really 18 relevant to the issue that we're discussing, but I 19 don't mind providing it if it's desired. 20 21 MR. BLOCK: I would like to see the full 22 document. I've not seen this, so just if we could 23 hold it open so I can --I'll receive it contingent upon 24 THE COURT: 25 receipt of the entirety of the document. 26 MR. BLOCK: Thank you, Your Honor. 27 MR. JOHNSON: Thank you. 28 THE COURT: Holding it open means maybe

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1	another court session.
2	(Whereupon, Defendant's Exhibit DD was
3	received contingent upon receipt of
4	sub-exhibits referenced within.)
5	By MR. JOHNSON:
6	Q. Mr. Pinoli, this is a document that's
7	been marked Exhibit EE, if you want to take a look at
8	it, please. This is a document that if you look at
9	the last page, it's a document submitted by Charles H.
10	Montange, M-o-n-t-a-n-g-e. It appears to be from the
11	Law Offices of Charles H. Montange, Rail counsel for
12	NCRA/GRTA, and it was submitted to the Surface
13	Transportation Board related to the abandonment
14	exemption AB-1305X in Mendocino, Trinity, and Humboldt
15	Counties, California.
16	MR. BLOCK: And Your Honor, this is the first
17	time I'm seeing this document. Can I have a few
18	minutes to review the full thing?
19	THE COURT: Yes, absolutely. My staff has
20	been going since 1:15 so I'd like to give them their
21	break.
22	MR. BLOCK: Okay.
23	THE COURT: So can we return at 3:20?
24	MR. JOHNSON: Sure.
25	MR. BLOCK: Yes.
26	(Recess taken.)
27	THE COURT: We're back on the record.
28	MR. BLOCK: Your Honor, I've had the

1	opportunity to review this. We object on the grounds
2	of hearsay, foundation, and authenticity.
3	I'd also you know, I don't know what the
4	relevance is. There's no offer of proof. It's a
5	statement of a third party in another proceeding. I
6	don't know how this relates to our case, whether it's
7	relevant or probative to
8	THE COURT: Well, he's not asking to move it
9	into evidence yet. I'm going to go ahead and let him
10	ask some questions and maybe he can lay the
11	appropriate foundation.
12	MR. BLOCK: Can we get an offer of proof?
13	THE COURT: Mr. Johnson, what's the purpose
14	of this document?
15	MR. JOHNSON: Well, Your Honor, my intent
16	here is to ask him some questions that related to
17	issues that are referenced in this document and, you
18	know, I haven't submitted a request that it be placed
19	into evidence. It's basically there are issues that
20	were raised in this document relating to the operation
21	of Mendocino Railway that are directly relevant to
22	what the issues are in this case and that's what I
23	intend to ask him about.
24	THE COURT: Okay. I'm going to go ahead and
25	allow you to ask the questions.
26	MR. JOHNSON: Thank you.
27	THE COURT: And it's without prejudice to
28	your objection, obviously.

1	MR. BLOCK: Thank you, Your Honor.
2	BY MR. JOHNSON:
3	Q. So Mr. Pinoli, this is a document which
4	I referenced earlier and it states that in the
5	first sentence here on the first page it says,
6	"Mendocino Railway ('M.R.') filed a 'notice of intent
7	to file an offer of financial assistance' for Milepost
8	139.5 (Commercial Street in Willits) to M.P. 152.5 a
9	location in 'Longvale' in the above-captioned two-year
10	out-of-service abandonment proceeding."
11	Can you explain what a "notice of intent to
12	file an offer of financial assistance" is, generally?
13	A. So an offer of financial assistance can
14	only be made by a railroad company, a railroad, that
15	is recognized as a common carrier to acquire the
16	operating rights over the track, so to acquire the
17	property, of a railroad that is currently not
18	operating.
19	Q. Okay. And so would it be correct to say
20	that Mendocino Railway filed a "notice of intent to
21	file an offer of financial assistance" as it relates
22	to the milepost references that I mentioned and that's
23	on the NCRA line; is that correct?
24	A. That is correct.
25	Q. And that's a those mileposts are
26	basically located from Willits, north of Willits, to
27	Longvale; is that right?
28	A. That is correct.

1	Q. And then this document is a document
2	that was filed by NCRA in the Surface and
3	Transportation Board proceedings in response to
4	Mendocino Railway's "notice of intent to file an offer
5	of financial assistance"; is that correct?
6	A. That's correct.
7	Q. If you go to page four of this document
8	and you go to the bottom of page four, there's a
9	paragraph that says, "Combined system financial
10	responsibility"?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. And it states, "If MR bases its case on
13	through freight service from MP 152.5 through Willits
14	to Fort Bragg, then it must show the financial
15	responsibility to rehabilitate the Fort Bragg to
16	Willits line in addition to the MP 152.5 to 139.5
17	segment. MR's most recent estimate (2022) for the
18	rehabilitation of Fort Bragg to Willits is
19	\$31,300,000."
20	Do you see that?
21	A. I do.
22	Q. And is that a correct statement that as
23	of 2022, the estimated cost for rehabilitating the
24	Mendocino Railway line from Fort Bragg to Willits is
25	\$31,300,000?
26	A. It is not.
27	Q. That's an incorrect statement?
28	A. It absolutely is.

1	Q. What's your estimate; do you have an
2	estimate?
3	A. We do have an estimate. This the
4	\$31 million was also a number that was parroted by our
5	state senator as a cost to rebuild Tunnel Number 1,
6	and that is factually incorrect. Mendocino Railway
7	has a proposal from an outside contractor that is
8	exponentially less than the \$31 million listed here.
9	The railroad between Fort Bragg and Willits,
10	but for Tunnel Number 1, is in operating condition,
11	meaning that it meets a class standard. We talked
12	about that in August. And so the entire railroad is
13	passable.
14	To take the railroad to a next level, a
15	significant investment would be needed and that is
16	something that the railroad is working on, but
17	\$31 million is a number that GRTA and NCRA simply
18	pulled out of the sky.
19	Q. Okay. So you think that that's just a
20	fabricated number?
21	A. Think? I know.
22	Q. All right. Thank you.
23	If you go to the next page, page five, it
24	says on the top paragraph it's underlined it
25	says, "Tourism/excursion train use does not justify
26	eminent domain."
27	If you go down to the second sentence, it
28	says, "Although MR frequently intimates otherwise, it

has never operated the Willits to Fort Bragg line for 1 2 freight." And then it references a footnote which 3 states that, "MR is understood to be a subsidiary of 4 Sierra Railroad Company, believed to be a non-carrier 5 6 holding company. Another Sierra Railroad Company subsidiary d/b/a Sierra Northern Railway may 7 apparently provide freight rail services, but not in 8 Mendocino County (although it professes to do so on 9 10 its website)?" Is it your understanding that that statement 11 12 and the footnote is a true statement? 13 Α. I wouldn't say that. Why do you say that that's not true? 14 0. 15 Well, this entire document and most of Α. the claims represented by Mr. Montange on behalf of 16 his clients are simply false. 17 18 So it's your testimony that the 0. NCRA/Great Redwood Trail organization falsely 19 misrepresented the facts in this document to the 20 21 Surface and Transportation Board? 22 Α. Yes. 23 And is that -- is the Great Redwood 0. Trail and North Coast Railroad Authority, is that a 24 California State entity? 25 26 Α. Yes. 27 If you look at the -- this page five, if Q. 28 you go down to -- skip one sentence and go down to the

1 sentence that says, "Consistent therewith, MR 2 represented to the Railroad Retirement Board (RRB) that it had no freight traffic and was a purely 3 tourist excursion operation, and therefore was 4 entitled to an exemption from rail labor retirement 5 6 taxation." 7 Is that a true statement? 8 MR. BLOCK: Objection, Your Honor. We just spent a half-hour or so going through the actual 9 10 document, the Railroad Retirement Board decision, and Mr. Pinoli answered all of the questions. Why are we 11 12 revisiting this, and what difference does it make what 13 Great Redwood Trail says? I'm going to allow him to answer 14 THE COURT: 15 it. I think you've already answered it, but you can 16 restate it. 17 THE WITNESS: So what they're referencing, I 18 believe, is the 2006 decision, and we've already 19 covered that. 2006, Mendocino Railway was not an 20 employer. 21 BY MR. JOHNSON: 22 Q. Okay. So would it be correct to say 23 that that -- that the sentence that I just read is a 24 true statement? 25 MR. BLOCK: Objection, vague. 26 THE COURT: Overruled. 27 THE WITNESS: Yes. 111 28

1	BY MR. JOHNSON:
2	Q. If you look at page eight, there's a
3	sentence on the top of page eight. It says, "Perhaps
4	fueled by its successful threat of eminent domain in
5	Fort Bragg, MR recently initiated eminent domain
6	proceedings to secure a tourist site along Highway 20
7	at Willits (it evidently belatedly added a freight
8	transload as an additional reason for the proceeding
9	in order to combat claims it was using eminent domain
10	purely for tourism)."
11	And then it references a footnote, and in the
12	footnote in the second well, references this case,
13	and then in the second sentence it says, "Michael
14	Hart, apparent owner of MR, is on record recommending
15	that entrepreneurs buy railroads because (he felt)
16	railroads not only could use eminent domain but also
17	claim exemption from land use regulations, and thus
18	acquire a kind of 'monopoly power'."
19	Do you see that?
20	A. I do.
21	Q. And it references a YouTube website. Do
22	you have you ever looked at this YouTube website
23	where Mr. Hart discusses this issue?
24	A. I think I've seen it once.
25	Q. Okay. And does the website reference or
26	recommend that entrepreneurs buy railroads because
27	railroads not only can use eminent domain but also
28	claim exemption from land use regulations, and thus

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1	acquire a kind of monopoly power?
2	A. I don't recall.
3	Q. If you look at the next sentence after
4	the reference to footnote ten, the one I just read, it
5	states, "It is hard to understand how a transload at
6	Willits on Highway 20 makes any economic sense if MR
7	intends to pursue an OFA from Willits (where it would
8	acquire the Willits Yard roughly a mile away from its
9	proposed Highway 20 facility) all the way to Longvale
10	at MP 152.5, where yet another transload would
11	presumably be necessary if MR intends to maintain the
12	pretense of actual freight rail service."
13	Do you believe that it makes sense to have a
14	transload facility at Willits on Highway 20?
15	A. I do.
16	Q. Why do you believe that it makes
17	economic sense to have such a transload facility
17 18	economic sense to have such a transload facility there?
18	there?
18 19	there? A. It's to meet the needs and requests that
18 19 20	there? A. It's to meet the needs and requests that we've received for service. And as I testified back
18 19 20 21	there? A. It's to meet the needs and requests that we've received for service. And as I testified back in August, there are a variety of issues related to
18 19 20 21 22	there? A. It's to meet the needs and requests that we've received for service. And as I testified back in August, there are a variety of issues related to the current facilities that we have and, as such,
18 19 20 21 22 23	there? A. It's to meet the needs and requests that we've received for service. And as I testified back in August, there are a variety of issues related to the current facilities that we have and, as such, consolidating those facilities into one location makes
18 19 20 21 22 23 24	there? A. It's to meet the needs and requests that we've received for service. And as I testified back in August, there are a variety of issues related to the current facilities that we have and, as such, consolidating those facilities into one location makes the best sense.
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	there? A. It's to meet the needs and requests that we've received for service. And as I testified back in August, there are a variety of issues related to the current facilities that we have and, as such, consolidating those facilities into one location makes the best sense. Q. So you've had numerous requests for
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	<pre>there? A. It's to meet the needs and requests that we've received for service. And as I testified back in August, there are a variety of issues related to the current facilities that we have and, as such, consolidating those facilities into one location makes the best sense. Q. So you've had numerous requests for</pre>

1 They -- I know that the railroad's Α. 2 general manager is working on a request right now. 3 Q. One request? One that I'm familiar with. 4 Α. 5 So you believe that it makes sense to Q. 6 put a transload facility on effectively a -- what is, 7 as the crow flies, 30 miles between Fort Bragg and Willits? 8 As I testified in August, yes. 9 Α. And do you believe that that type of 10 Q. facility can -- and that type of freight operation 11 12 that you plan on or propose using this transload 13 facility for is going to be competitive with trucking 14 rates? 15 I think it will be far more competitive. Α. 16 Okay. Why do you think that? Q. The efficiencies of railroads that I 17 Α. 18 testified to in August can move over a ton of freight -- one ton of freight over 400 miles on less than one 19 gallon of diesel fuel. The efficiency is three or 20 21 four to one, meaning three or four trucks to one 22 railcar load, and that speaks volumes. 23 0. So if someone were to use this railroad, first of all, we'd have to fix Tunnel 1 of the 24 25 railroad if the freight was going to go from Fort Bragg to Willits, correct? 26 27 And that's something we are working on. Α. And secondarily, if the tunnel was 28 Q.

1	repaired and operational, the process would be
2	effectively if some company wanted to use your
3	facility and your freight operations, they would
4	effectively then take I would expect a truckload of
5	material to or goods to your facility in Fort Bragg,
6	for example, and then unload it, and then it would be
7	then subsequently loaded on a train, the train would
8	then drive to Willits or the Highway 20 site, unload
9	that material, and then put it back on a truck; is
10	that correct, if it was going to go somewhere else
11	other than the Highway 20 site?
12	A. That is a potential use.
13	Q. Is that generally how it would work?
14	A. In some cases, yes.
15	Q. In most cases, would that be the way it
16	would work do you think?
17	A. Potentially, yes.
18	Q. So the NCRA did not think that that was
19	a very functional economic plan, but you seem to think
20	that it is; is that correct?
21	A. Well, you're talking about an
22	organization that has failed every step of the way to
23	have a functioning railroad.
24	Q. And do you think that failure was in any
25	way related to the economic conditions and the lack of
26	freight available in this particular area?
27	A. Absolutely not. The amount of freight
28	that's available in this area is rather significant.

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1	Mendocino County is an industrious county. It's an
2	enterprising county. And if you look at a state rail
3	map that we reviewed in August, this remote region has
4	little to no rail service, and if you have the
5	opportunity to bring goods or services from even
6	neighboring counties and get them onto rail, the
7	amount of environmental benefit that is created by
8	doing that is huge.
9	Q. Okay. So the next sentence down in this
10	document says, "A fact-based and consistent
11	explanation for why a tourist operation now finds it
12	necessary to rely on state and federal eminent domain
13	remedies to acquire three transload sites (and a line
14	between two of them) over a distance of roughly
15	15 miles for currently non-existent freight operations
16	on currently dilapidated lines which have no
17	functioning connection to the interstate rail network
18	(or even to any town in California other than Willits,
19	population 4998 at the 2020 census), has yet to be
20	delivered by MR."
21	Do you disagree with that statement?
22	A. I disagree with the majority of what's
23	written in this document because it's factually
24	incorrect.
25	Q. So it's your belief that Mendocino
26	Railway is going to make a lot of money carrying
27	freight from Willits to Fort Bragg and from Fort Bragg
28	to Willits; is that correct?

1	A. This isn't necessarily about making a
2	lot of money, as I testified in August. This is about
3	a railroad that has existed for 137 years, and as a
4	result of that, has been providing service the entire
5	time, and as such, it's about providing a service for
6	the greater community more so than it is about lining
7	the pockets of a company.
8	Every business needs to make money, there's
9	no question about it, but this isn't a get-rich-quick
10	scheme. This is an opportunity to reduce the amount
11	of trucks that are traveling on our highway system,

11 of trucks that are traveling on our highway system, 12 which it baffles me why people think that's a great 13 idea. Reduce the amount of trucks, increase rail 14 traffic, and use infrastructure that's already there 15 and existing.

16 But isn't the problem with your Q. situation is that your -- Mendocino Railway is not 17 18 connected to any infrastructure other than its own so it thereby limits its ability to use that 19 infrastructure except between Willits and Fort Bragg? 20 21 Α. Mendocino Railway is connected to other 22 infrastructure. Whether there's operations happening 23 over that other infrastructure or not, that's a separate matter. Mendocino Railway is absolutely 24 connected to other infrastructure. 25 26 Q. Okay. It's connected to other 27 infrastructure, but that's non-functional

28 | infrastructure at this point and for the last

1 24 years, correct? Not all of it. Some of it. 2 Α. If you look at the bottom of page nine, 3 0. 4 it states in the last paragraph of page nine, "It is 5 very hard to see how MR can show the required freight 6 rail need. This line has had no shippers since the 7 United States government embargoed it in 1998, only two years after NCRA completed acquiring it." 8 Is that line -- that line would be 9 10 referencing the NCRA line; is that correct? That line would be referencing the NCRA 11 Α. That is correct. 12 line. 13 Q. And then it goes on to say, "No party has approached NCRA/GRTA for relevant service. 14 MR 15 also confronts the inherent 'problem' faced by all rail lines along or serving the northern California 16 coast: Any such line must traverse difficult 17 mountainous terrain." 18 So it appears based on this representation 19 20 made by NCRA's attorney that they have not been 21 approached by any shippers for relevant service. But 22 it's your testimony that you've been approached by 23 numerous shippers for service? That is correct. And I would call out 24 Α. 25 that it is absolutely untrue that -- their statement 26 that they've not been approached is just an absolute 27 lie. 28 Q. Okay.

1	A. We have a letter that we served on NCRA
2	as a request for service. It was sent certified,
3	signed for, and received.
4	Q. All right. If you go down to page ten,
5	right above the portion at the bottom that says,
6	"Request for voluntary withdrawal of notice of intent
7	to OFA", the two sentences above that it says, "The
8	costs are currently simply too great to provide rail
9	service at a price rail consumers are prepared to pay.
10	The problem is especially acute for short distance
11	freight haulage, which MR is proposing."
12	Do you agree with that statement?
13	A. I do not.
14	Q. And then a reference above that
15	references the fact that "Southern Pacific pulled out;
16	Eureka Southern and California Western went bankrupt;
17	and NCRA's former operator Rail-Ways (owned by John
18	Darling) went bankrupt."
19	Is it your belief that that do you have
20	some understanding as to why they went bankrupt or do
21	you know?
22	MR. BLOCK: Objection, calls for speculation.
23	THE COURT: Pardon?
24	MR. BLOCK: Calls for speculation.
25	THE COURT: Well, he's just asking for his
26	understanding.
27	Do you have any understanding?
28	THE WITNESS: I do. It was misappropriation

of funds. 1 2 MR. JOHNSON: Okay. 3 Your Honor, I'd move Exhibit EE into evidence. 4 5 Reiterate our objections. MR. BLOCK: 6 THE COURT: The problem I have is it doesn't have the attachments again, once again to it, so it's 7 8 not a complete document. And I have a question because it references 9 10 Attachment B, which is Mendocino Railway's estimate of 31 million which was supplied to the U.S. Department 11 12 of Transportation. I certainly would want to see that document if it was attached to this. 13 Right. Well, Your Honor, I --14 MR. JOHNSON: 15 THE COURT: And I don't know -- is this something that was filed or -- I'm not real clear as 16 to where this... 17 18 By MR. JOHNSON: Mr. Pinoli, is it your understanding 19 0. that this document with the attachments was filed with 20 21 the Surface and Transportation Board? 22 Α. It is. And may I clarify something with 23 respect to exhibit -- what was referenced as Exhibit 24 _ _ 25 THE COURT: в. THE WITNESS: -- B? So the information that 26 27 they pulled down is a request for a federal loan that 28 not only includes tunnel work, but ties and bridges

1	and rail equipment and a variety of other items. It
2	isn't specific to one item or that the line needs
3	\$31 million in repair or else. Because, as I
4	testified in August and true today, the line is in
5	Class I standard across the entire railroad.
6	THE COURT: And that's why I would need the
7	exhibits.
8	MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I would be happy to
9	provide the exhibits.
10	THE COURT: Okay. All right. Well, I would
11	receive this and give it whatever weight I deem
12	necessary here, given the comments made by Mr. Pinoli
13	with respect to some of the legitimacy of the
14	statements made. But I'll receive it contingent upon
15	receiving the attachments.
16	(Whereupon, Defendant's Exhibit EE was
17	received, contingent upon receipt of
18	attachments referenced in document.)
19	MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I can submit the
20	attachments tomorrow.
21	THE COURT: That's fine.
22	MR. JOHNSON: I don't know how that would
23	work. Would I submit them to the clerk downstairs?
24	THE COURT: Yeah. Are you going to have to
25	e-file them? I mean, are they lengthy?
26	MR. JOHNSON: I could e-file them. Whatever
27	you'd like.
28	THE COURT: Yeah.

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1	MR. JOHNSON: All right. We'll e-file them.
2	THE COURT: That's fine. Or if you have them
3	bound up already, you could just submit them to the
4	clerk.
5	MR. JOHNSON: Okay. Well, either way.
6	THE COURT: But you need to give counsel a
7	copy as well.
8	MR. JOHNSON: Yes.
9	MR. BLOCK: And then we may have more
10	examination on it.
11	THE COURT: I don't know that, you know
12	MR. BLOCK: Well, I mean, Mr. Pinoli has an
13	explanation for what Exhibit B is. There may be other
14	documents in the STB proceedings that relate to this
15	or counter this. So we're
16	THE COURT: That's the only exhibit that
17	really relates to Mendocino Railway. The rest is all
18	issues relating to the condition of the NCRA, which
19	he's already testified that it's, you know
20	MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I mean, if
21	Mr. Block has questions today anyway, I don't know if
22	we're going to finish today anyway.
23	THE COURT: Okay.
24	MR. JOHNSON: I mean, I'm almost done here,
25	but I
26	THE COURT: All right. And I'm available on
27	Monday next week. My jury trial went away for
28	Monday. Okay.

1 MR. JOHNSON: All right. Thank you, Your 2 Honor. We have exhibits that were already accepted 3 by the Court, and I would like to present them or go 4 over a few of them with Mr. Pinoli. I don't know if 5 6 the Court has the binders for the witness. 7 THE COURT: I do. 8 MR. JOHNSON: Do you have one for the witness? 9 10 THE CLERK: No, I'd have to go get them out 11 of storage. THE COURT: Yeah, they're down in storage. 12 13 He can use my binder I suppose. 14 MR. JOHNSON: Okav. 15 THE COURT: Which -- that's Plaintiff's. 16 This binder --17 MR. JOHNSON: No, no, the bigger one. The bigger one, exhibits by number. 18 19 THE COURT: Okay. Let me just make sure. 20 THE WITNESS: And Your Honor, if it's easier 21 I can just quickly gander at them. I think I'm mostly 22 familiar. 23 I think you are too. I'm just THE COURT: 24 trying to see if I wrote any notes. 25 MR. JOHNSON: There aren't going to be that 26 many references. 27 THE COURT: Like the color of your bowtie or 28 something else I might have written a note. I don't

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1 want that in there. 2 THE WITNESS: If I see a note, I'll hand the binder back. 3 4 THE COURT: Okay. BY MR. JOHNSON: 5 6 0. Mr. Pinoli, you have the documents in 7 front of you. I'd refer you to Exhibit 8, the 8 document. 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. Okay. Exhibit 8, the first page there, 11 it states, "Mendocino Railway Freight Tariff." 12 That's right. Α. 13 Q. And then it says, "Effective January 1, 14 2008." 15 Is it your understanding -- or I believe you testified earlier that this document was in effect 16 from January 1, 2008, through December 31, 2021; is 17 18 that correct? 19 Α. That's correct. 20 0. And if you look at the tariff or 21 underneath the tariff, it says, "Local and interchange 22 charges applying between/and at stations on the 23 Mendocino Railway (CWR) (Freight operations by Sierra Northern Railway-SERA)." 24 25 Do you see that? 26 Α. I do. 27 So is this document then stating that Q. 28 freight operations were handled by Sierra Northern

1 Railway? 2 Α. Yes. So all freight operations would 3 Okay. 0. 4 have been handled by Sierra Northern Railway and not 5 Mendocino Railway; is that correct? 6 Α. That's correct. 7 If you look at Exhibit 10. 0. 8 Purple bowtie. Α. It's a document on the first page, 10-1. 9 0. It says, "Commute fares." Do you see that? 10 Yes, sir. 11 Α. 12 ο. And this document would have been the 13 commute fares that are in place -- at least 10-1 through 10-8 -- would have been the fares that were in 14 place from July of 2014, until the next update which 15 appears to be to go to -- 10-10 would have been 16 updated July 16, 2016; is that correct? 17 18 Α. I see that, yes. 19 All right. So I'm going to go -- just 0. to make it easier, I'll just start with 2014, and it 20 21 says -- 10-2 says there's this letter "To all 22 concerned" from Robert Jason Pinoli regarding commute 23 fares, and it's on the third paragraph it says, "There is a significant difference now, the 10 round-trip 24 25 tickets are only good for the person who is named on the front, and this rule will be strictly enforced." 26 27 Is that correct? 28 Α. That's what it says, yes.

1	Q. All right. And then if you go to 10-5,
2	page 10-5 through 10-7, are those the referenced on
3	the right here there's the stations referenced on
4	the left, and then on the right it appears that there
5	are names. Those would be the people or the families
6	that are entitled to potentially purchase commute fare
7	tickets; is that right?
8	A. Those are the folks that are residents
9	at the intermediate stations along the route.
10	Q. All right. And they are the ones that
11	can they're the only ones that can buy commute fare
12	tickets?
13	A. They can buy tickets. Somebody
14	traveling to a guest of theirs traveling to their
15	property could purchase a ticket.
16	Q. Okay. So if you go to if you go to
17	10-8, down at the bottom here it says, "Tickets may
18	not be sold to non-residents (of the line) or guests
19	thereof, and are defined by the preceding list."
20	Is that a true statement?
21	A. I do see that.
22	Q. Okay. Is that a correct statement;
23	that's the way they worked?
24	A. Well, guests that were visiting could
25	purchase a ticket to go out there.
26	Q. And then it says below that it says,
27	"The '1 Round-Trip Tickets' are meant to be used for
28	people who are just going out and back;" is that

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1 correct? 2 Yes. Α. 3 0. And these tickets were sold as 4 round-trip tickets; is that correct? 5 So on the front of the -- in the front Α. 6 of the binder, Exhibit 10-3, there is an image of the 7 ten punch-style commute card that the railroad uses, and on Exhibit 10-4 is the single round-trip commute 8 ticket that would be for a guest of somebody's going 9 10 to one of the intermediate stations. Okay. But generally these -- I mean, 11 ο. 12 the tickets were sold as round-trip tickets; is that 13 correct? They didn't have one-way tickets? It was up -- I mean, there are -- the 14 Α. tickets were sold as-is. Not every ticket was used as 15 round-trip. There's no indication on the ticket, on 16 10-3, that it's eastbound or westbound direction. 17 18 When all 20 punches were used, all 20 punches were 19 used. 20 Q. Okay. 21 Α. There's no requirement for the conductor 22 to punch the line where it says on 10-3 "going" and 23 below that it says "return". It doesn't designate eastbound or westbound. 24 25 Okay. But they're all referenced and 0. sold as round-trip tickets; that's what it says, 26 27 correct? 28 Α. That's what it says.

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1	Q. If you look at Exhibit 6, please. This
2	is a Mendocino Railway freight tariff issued
3	January 1, 2022, effective January 1, 2022. Is this
4	the freight tariff that's in place or controlling at
5	this point?
6	A. It is.
7	Q. All right. If you look at Exhibit 6-7?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. 6-7 is a says, "Section 2, Switching
10	charges (Charges in dollars and cents per car, except
11	as otherwise noted.)"
12	Do these generally reflect the charges that
13	are in play for freight tariffs?
14	A. Those are the published rates for the
15	freight tariff.
16	Q. Okay.
17	A. A railroad doesn't have to adhere to the
18	freight rates if it has a contract with a customer for
19	a lesser amount. So if you have a volume customer and
20	you're going to give a discount, you can do that
21	outside of the tariff because it's not more than what
22	the tariff states. You can't exceed the amount that's
23	in the tariff.
24	Q. Okay. But generally aren't these
25	tariffs created to establish the rates for shipping
26	freight on a line?
27	A. Yes.
28	Q. If I had a need to ship freight on the

1 line, would I be necessarily charged a freight tariff? You would be directed to this tariff and 2 Α. depending upon the commodity that you're shipping and 3 4 the volume and the frequency, there would be an opportunity to negotiate a better rate. That's common 5 6 practice. 7 All right. So I was looking at this 0. document. If you look at Item 2000, between Willits 8 and Fort Bragg, California, that's the second line, it 9 10 says "Commodity - All Other, FAK (Note 1)." What does that mean, "All other, FAK (Note 11 1)"? 12 13 Α. So no other -- it does not apply -- this rate does not apply to anything -- does not apply to 14 hazardous material. That has its own -- that has its 15 16 own --17 Q. Charge? 18 Has its own separate line item. Α. 19 So this would apply to freight 0. Okay. other than hazardous material? 20 21 Α. Absolutely. It would apply to any 22 commodity, a boxcar, a load of logs, a load of lumber. 23 Okay. So from Willits to Fort Bragg, 0. the cost here for that type of freight other than 24 25 hazardous materials would be \$1440 per car; is that 26 correct? 27 Yes. Α. 28 Q. So what's your understanding of how far

1	it is to go by highway from Fort Bragg to Willits?
2	A. 33 miles.
3	Q. So if you were to divide \$1440 by
4	33 miles, it comes out to a cost per mile of \$43.64
5	approximately per mile. And is it your understanding
6	that that type of rate would be competitive with the
7	existing trucking rates in the area?
8	A. The problem with the math is that you're
9	not accounting for one truckload is not one
10	freight-car load. It's a four-to-one efficiency. So
11	if you take that number and divide it by four, that
12	would be a more accurate number.
13	Q. Okay. So if we divide that number by
14	four, you come out with \$4.36 per mile.
15	THE COURT: It should be
16	THE WITNESS: It should be about 10.90.
17	BY MR. JOHNSON:
18	Q. Yeah, I did it wrong. I'm sorry. 1440
19	divided by 33 equals 43.63, divided by four, equals
20	ten
21	A. 10.90.
22	Q. \$10.91 per mile.
23	THE COURT: So there's let me just see, so
24	there's four truckloads to a rail car?
25	THE WITNESS: Approximately.
26	THE COURT: Okay.
27	THE WITNESS: And it depends on the
28	commodity, but it's three to four generally

1 four-to-one efficiency. BY MR. JOHNSON: 2 So using the number four, say that you 3 0. can fit four truckloads on one rail car, it comes out 4 to a price per mile of \$10.91 per mile. 5 Do you 6 believe that that's a rate that is competitive with 7 existing trucking rates in the area? Again, the rates that are here are the 8 Α. ceiling, if you will. 9 So you can come down from the 10 ceiling if there's a need to be competitive, and given the current price of diesel and the fuel efficiency of 11 12 a diesel truck, plus your overhead for the truck, yes, 13 it is a competitive rate. Do you know how long it takes to go 14 Q. through this process if you're a shipper, to drop off 15 your material at your site in Fort Bragg and then 16 subsequently transfer it to a train, put it on a 17 train, and then take it to Willits, take it off a 18 train, pick it back up with a truck; do you know how 19 long that takes? 20 21 Α. Depends on the commodity that you're 22 handling, but in many cases transload facilities can 23 have an entire railcar loaded in half an hour. And again, it depends on the commodity that you're 24 25 loading. And you specifically don't know for 26 Q. 27 yourself because at this particular time you're not in 28 a position to do transloading from Willits to Fort

1 Bragg or Fort Bragg to Willits; is that correct? 2 Α. At this particular time, to do trans -we would not be able to do transloading from Willits 3 to Fort Bragg. 4 5 THE COURT: Or vice versa, Fort Bragg to 6 Willits. 7 THE WITNESS: Yes. BY MR. JOHNSON: 8 So it's your understanding that 9 0. 10 potentially with four trucks per railcar you could unload one railcar and get it on the road in a half an 11 12 hour generally? 13 Α. Absolutely, particularly with the size of equipment that's being used. 14 15 And so at this point in time how many 0. potential shippers are you aware of that want to use 16 your facility to transport freight from Willits to 17 18 Fort Bragg or Fort Bragg to Willits; do you know? I believe I testified to this in August 19 Α. and there's about a half a dozen. 20 21 0. And those were shippers that were --22 that wrote letters on your behalf to obtain a grant; 23 is that correct? 24 Α. Yes. 25 0. And that grant request was done in -- do you recall what year that was done? 26 27 '19, '20, and '21. Α. 28 THE COURT: 20.

1 MR. BLOCK: You said 19. 2 MR. JOHNSON: 2020? 3 THE WITNESS: No, 2019, 2020, and 2021. 4 Thank you. 5 By MR. JOHNSON: 6 0. So based on those six potential 7 shippers, you believe that you're in a position to have a functional freight operation? 8 Absolutely. 9 Α. 10 ο. The last time we were here we reviewed the letter from the California Public Utilities 11 Commission to Mr. Hart dated August 12, 2022; do you 12 recall that letter? 13 I do. 14 Α. 15 Has Mendocino Railway received any 0. additional letters from the California Public 16 Utilities Commission since that time or that letter? 17 18 We have not. Α. 19 MR. JOHNSON: I don't have anything further 20 at this time, Your Honor. 21 THE WITNESS: Your Honor, may I hand you your 22 binder? 23 Just hang on to it for a second. THE COURT: 24 THE WITNESS: Yes. 25 THE COURT: Can I just ask one question, just 26 a follow-up to yours? 27 MR. JOHNSON: Of course. 111 28

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1	EXAMINATION
2	BY THE COURT:
3	Q. So how would the freight operation work
4	with your successful excursion service that you say is
5	about 90 percent of the operations of Mendocino
6	Railway; if freight service got combined with the
7	excursion service, would the excursion service drop
8	off?
9	A. No. Historically the railroad has run
10	its freights outside of the excursion window. And so
11	back in the '90s, and certainly when I started with
12	the company, we would run freights in between
13	excursions, meaning there are sidings and spurs for
14	freight trains to yield the right of way or vice versa
15	depending on length and the timing of the meet, and so
16	it would be integrated as a part of the existing
17	operation.
18	Right now, the existing operation has
19	multiple trains on the same track heading at each
20	other at the same time and that's all controlled
21	through our dispatch center.
22	THE COURT: Okay.
23	MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, can I follow up on
24	that question?
25	THE COURT: Yes, go ahead.
26	MR. JOHNSON: Thank you.
27	///
28	///

1	FURTHER RECROSS-EXAMINATION
2	BY MR. JOHNSON:
3	Q. First of all, I don't believe that you
4	testified that the excursion service was 90 percent of
5	Mendocino Railway's revenue. Is that true?
6	A. I didn't make that comment.
7	Q. Okay. I think that was a comment that
8	was made in one of the filings by the CPUC.
9	THE COURT: Right, that he agreed to. But he
10	agreed that was the correct number percentage.
11	MR. JOHNSON: Okay. I'd like to follow up on
12	that.
13	BY MR. JOHNSON:
14	Q. At the time of filing of Mr of this
15	lawsuit in 2020, what percentage of the revenue that
16	Mendocino Railway earned was due to the excursion
17	portion of its operation?
18	A. And I think I testified to this in
19	August in that I don't recall. You had asked me
20	numbers that I didn't have a P&L sitting in front of
21	me.
22	Q. So can you make any estimate as to what
23	percentage it is?
24	A. I don't think that when Your Honor
25	restated the 90 percent number that that's far off.
26	Q. So it's your understanding that in 2020,
27	90 percent of approximately 90 percent of the
28	revenue that Mendocino Railway received was due to

	excursion services?		
2	A. Approximately.		
3	Q. Okay. And at the time of 2020, you had		
4	testified today that Mendocino Railway was not		
5	conducting any freight operations, so would it be		
6	correct to say that Mendocino Railway's revenue from		
7	freight at that particular time was zero?		
8	A. In 2019?		
9	Q. 2020.		
10	A. Yes.		
11	Q. Okay. So in the remaining ten percent		
12	that wasn't due to excursions, where did that revenue		
13	come from?		
14	A. Leases and easements.		
15	Q. Can you explain what that means, "leases		
16	and easements"?		
17	A. So there are public utilities that have		
18	longstanding agreements with the railroad to have		
19	their infrastructure on the railroad's property, and		
20	as a result of that, they pay a fee for that.		
21	Q. Okay. So that would effectively be the		
22	remaining ten percent of the revenue that you or		
23	Mendocino Railway received in approximately 2020?		
	A. And there also may be other income.		
24			
24 25	There would be other income from the lease of real		
	There would be other income from the lease of real property, so leasing of buildings, et cetera.		
25			

from Mendocino Railway for freight and zero income was 1 received for commuter services in 2020; is that 2 3 correct? 4 Α. Again, I don't have a P&L in front of me so I don't want to speculate. I'm happy to give you 5 6 generalizations as I've done, but I really -- I'm not 7 going to be able to opine or comment any further simply because guesswork is not something I take pride 8 9 in. So in 2020, it would be correct 10 Q. Okay. 11 to say then based on the representations you just made, 90 percent of the income or revenue was received 12 from the excursion services of the Skunk Railroad or 13 the California Western Railroad and approximately ten 14 percent was received from leases and easements; is 15 16 that correct? 17 Α. Sure. 18 And that would also generally --0. Okav. 19 those numbers would generally apply relatively to the 20 last ten years; is that correct? 21 Α. Again, I'm not going to comment on the 22 financials of the company given that I don't have them 23 in front of me. Okay. You do have financials at 24 0. Mendocino Railways? 25 Absolutely we do. 26 Α. 27 All right. Is there a reason why they Q. 28 weren't presented at this hearing?

1	A. We weren't asked.
2	Q. Okay. Do you think it's your
3	responsibility to have a discussion with the Court and
4	the parties regarding what percentage of your revenue
5	comes from excursion services and what percentage of
6	your revenue comes from other type of services?
7	A. If the Court felt it were necessary,
8	then we would be happy to provide that information.
9	Q. Okay.
10	MR. JOHNSON: I have no further questions.
11	THE COURT: Did you have questions?
12	MR. BLOCK: I do.
13	THE COURT: Do you want a break?
14	MR. BLOCK: Well, we're at 4:10. I can go
15	through a few questions now and then we can come back,
16	figure out a time to come back.
17	THE COURT: Okay.
18	MR. BLOCK: Because I certainly have more
19	than 20 minutes of questions.
20	Can I grab the lectern?
21	THE COURT: Sure.
22	MR. BLOCK: If I've tracked it accurately, I
23	think Plaintiff's next in order is 37?
24	THE COURT: Is that correct, Christy?
25	THE CLERK: Correct.
26	MR. BLOCK: I'd like to mark Exhibit 37.
27	THE CLERK: Actually, I need to mark that
28	exhibit. Thank you.

1	(Whereupon, Plaintiff's Exhibit 37 was marked
2	for identification.)
3	MR. BLOCK: Thank you.
4	FURTHER REDIRECT EXAMINATION
5	BY MR. BLOCK:
6	Q. All right. Mr. Pinoli, can you tell me
7	what Exhibit 37 is?
8	A. It's a letter dated 6 February, 2020,
9	and it's to Mitch Stogner, the then-executive director
10	of the North Coast Railroad Authority, requesting that
11	service be provided, connecting service.
12	Q. Is this the letter that you were
13	referencing earlier today when Mr. Johnson was asking
14	you questions about Exhibit EE, the Great Redwood
15	Trail Authority filing with the STB?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. And what's the significance of
18	Exhibit 37?
19	A. The significance is that Mendocino
20	Railway continues to receive requests to provide
21	freight service, and as such, we are looking to have
22	the NCRA get their act together and reopen their
23	railroad.
24	Q. What prompted Mendocino Railway or you
25	to prepare and send this letter on February 6th, 2020,
26	Exhibit 37?
27	A. My continuing commitment to the
28	institution that is now 137 years old. It was a

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1	railroad that was built to serve its communities, it's
2	something that I'm absolutely passionate about, and I
3	want to see the railroad function in a capacity that
4	does more; that is, bringing goods and services into
5	Mendocino County in a way that is responsible and
6	beneficial to the environment.
7	Q. In the first paragraph here on page one
8	of Exhibit 37, you reference, "I am writing to
9	formally request that the North Coast Railroad
10	Authority restore rail service on its rail line
11	extending south from Willits, California so that we
12	can provide freight service for our shippers who seek
13	rail transportation services on the national rail
14	network."
15	That's your statement?
16	A. Yes.
	Q And use there a newticular chirper that
17	Q. And was there a particular shipper that
17 18	you're referencing here in paragraph one of page of
18	you're referencing here in paragraph one of page of
18 19	you're referencing here in paragraph one of page of Exhibit 37?
18 19 20	you're referencing here in paragraph one of page of Exhibit 37? A. Any of the shippers that I had testified
18 19 20 21	<pre>you're referencing here in paragraph one of page of Exhibit 37? A. Any of the shippers that I had testified to previously in August that provided letters of</pre>
18 19 20 21 22	<pre>you're referencing here in paragraph one of page of Exhibit 37? A. Any of the shippers that I had testified to previously in August that provided letters of support in 2019, '20, and '21, would be candidates for</pre>
18 19 20 21 22 23	<pre>you're referencing here in paragraph one of page of Exhibit 37?</pre>
18 19 20 21 22 23 24	<pre>you're referencing here in paragraph one of page of Exhibit 37? A. Any of the shippers that I had testified to previously in August that provided letters of support in 2019, '20, and '21, would be candidates for national rail network shipping. Q. Okay. And so take a look in your</pre>
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	<pre>you're referencing here in paragraph one of page of Exhibit 37?</pre>

-- or the first few are dated 2018? 1 2 Α. Yes. So does that refresh your recollection 3 0. of the time period in which shippers had been 4 5 identified that were interested in utilizing --6 Α. Yes. 7 -- Mendocino Railway? 0. 8 Α. Yes. So instead of 2019, '20, and '21, 9 Okay. 0. 10 it should be from 2018 forward? 11 Α. Correct. Thank you. 12 And so these shippers included FloBeds, 0. that's 30-1, correct? 13 14 Α. Yes. 15 And FloBeds is a manufacturer of 0. mattresses in Fort Bragg? 16 17 Α. That's correct. 18 And so, if I remember your testimony ο. 19 correctly, this would be a shipper that would receive raw materials via rail from the national rail network, 20 21 through Willits, out to Fort Bragg, correct? 22 Α. That's correct. 23 And it is also a shipper that would then 0. 24 ship out finished goods from Fort Bragg, through 25 Willits, onto the national rail network, correct? 26 Α. Yes, correct. 27 And is this a shipper that you believe Q. would utilize Mendocino Railway to ship raw materials 28

westward and finished materials eastward if the 1 2 national rail network connection, the NCRA connection, 3 was operational and connected south? 4 Α. It is one of many shippers, yes. 5 And is it a shipper that in this time Q. 6 period would ship via rail westward towards Fort Bragg 7 and eastward towards Willits if there was no connection but you had a transload facility at the 8 subject property? 9 10 Α. I believe so, yes. And then the way the shipments would 11 ο. connect to the national rail network if the NCRA was 12 not operational would be via truck to some interchange 13 14 south? 15 Α. That's correct. 16 Q. Or east? 17 Α. Correct. 18 Similarly, Exhibit 30-3, this is Okay. 0. 19 Lyme Redwood. They own timberland along Mendocino 20 Railway's line, correct? 21 Α. That is correct. 22 Q. And -- well, predecessors to the -- a 23 predecessor to Lyme Redwood Company actually created Mendocino Railway, correct? 24 25 Α. Yes. 26 Q. Going back 137 years? 27 That's correct. Α. The original line. And so Lyme Timber 28 Q.

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1	is a successor that harvests timber along the Noyo
2	River Valley and the land bordering Mendocino
3	Railway's line, correct?
4	A. That is correct.
5	Q. And historically they have shipped
6	timber out from harvested timber out from the
7	forest out to Fort Bragg, correct?
8	A. That is correct.
9	Q. And did they ship timber eastward to
10	Willits also or just westward?
11	A. In some when the mill existed in Fort
12	Bragg, rarely did logs travel east. But in some cases
13	logs could have traveled east to another you know,
14	if they were being sold to another lumber mill that
15	was on the other side of the hill. So there is the
16	potential for that.
17	Q. And historically when timber, logs, left
18	the forest on the railroad and went west to the mill,
19	would finished lumber processed at the mill then
20	travel from Fort Bragg east to Willits?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And then connect to the national rail
23	network?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Okay. And is that an operation that
26	well, is it your understanding that Lyme Redwood
27	Forest Company, the company identified in
28	Exhibit 30-3, expressed an interest in utilizing

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1 Mendocino Railway for freight rail services along the 2 railroad? 3 Yes. Α. 4 0. And do you know whether that was 5 eastbound or westbound or both; what was contemplated? 6 Α. I believe eastbound. 7 And would that eastbound traffic have --0. is it your understanding that Lyme Redwood Company 8 would utilize Mendocino Railway's freight rail service 9 10 heading eastbound towards Willits if it connected to an operating NCRA line? 11 12 Α. Not necessarily. Because Lyme owns -- a 13 significant amount of redwood holdings are east of Tunnel Number 1, and Tunnel Number 1 is three and a 14 15 half rail miles east of Fort Bragg. There are very few redwoods between Fort Bragg and Tunnel Number 1. 16 They just -- they don't grow naturally right adjacent 17 18 to the coast And so their holdings are east of Tunnel 19 20 Number 1, and so what's being explored and what has 21 been explored is rather than the installation of new 22 logging roads every season is yarding the logs down to 23 a landing that is adjacent to the railroad tracks, loading them onto railroad cars, and shipping those 24 25 out, those rail cars out, east towards Willits where they can be transloaded. 26 27 And those are discussions that Mendocino Q. Railway had with Lyme Timber? 28

1	A. Has had, continues to have, and with
2	also additional timber companies.
3	Q. What other timber companies?
4	A. Mendocino Redwood Company.
5	Q. And traveling eastbound, that timber
6	would be transloaded at the transload facility at the
7	subject property, the project in this case?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. Exhibit 30-5 is North Coast Brewing
10	Company. Is this another this is another shipper,
11	correct, that was interested in utilizing Mendocino
12	Railway's freight rail services?
13	A. That is correct.
14	Q. And would they be shipping eastbound or
15	westbound?
15 16	westbound? A. Both.
_	
16	A. Both.
16 17	A. Both. Q. And would they so they would be
16 17 18	 A. Both. Q. And would they so they would be shipping raw materials westbound and finished goods
16 17 18 19	A. Both. Q. And would they so they would be shipping raw materials westbound and finished goods eastbound?
16 17 18 19 20	 A. Both. Q. And would they so they would be shipping raw materials westbound and finished goods eastbound? A. That is correct.
16 17 18 19 20 21	 A. Both. Q. And would they so they would be shipping raw materials westbound and finished goods eastbound? A. That is correct. Q. And not just raw well, raw materials
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	 A. Both. Q. And would they so they would be shipping raw materials westbound and finished goods eastbound? A. That is correct. Q. And not just raw well, raw materials to make their products, but also glass and packaging
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	 A. Both. Q. And would they so they would be shipping raw materials westbound and finished goods eastbound? A. That is correct. Q. And not just raw well, raw materials to make their products, but also glass and packaging materials, correct?
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	 A. Both. Q. And would they so they would be shipping raw materials westbound and finished goods eastbound? A. That is correct. Q. And not just raw well, raw materials to make their products, but also glass and packaging materials, correct? A. Yes, that is correct.
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	 A. Both. Q. And would they so they would be shipping raw materials westbound and finished goods eastbound? A. That is correct. Q. And not just raw well, raw materials to make their products, but also glass and packaging materials, correct? A. Yes, that is correct. Q. And would they utilize is it your

1 operational? 2 They would. Α. They would utilize the transload 3 Q. 4 facility at the subject property? 5 Α. Yes. 6 0. Okay. If Tunnel Number 1 was open on 7 December 21st, 2020, the date that this eminent domain action was filed, would you expect North Coast Brewing 8 Company to utilize Mendocino Railway's freight 9 10 shipping services once the project was complete? Α. I would. 11 12 0. And what about the other shippers that are identified in Exhibit 30? 13 14 Α. Yes. 15 You mentioned Mendocino Redwood as 0. 16 another timber shipper, correct? 17 That is correct. Α. 18 And in Exhibit 30-7, there's a 0. reference -- there's a letter from Willits Redwood 19 Is that another -- a third timber company? 20 Company. 21 Α. Willits Redwood Company is a processing 22 mill on the Willits side of the line, and they would 23 be the most likely candidate to receive a majority of the logs, particular those from Lyme. 24 And would they utilize the transload 25 0. facility at the subject property? 26 In the instances of where Willits 27 Α. 28 Redwood Company -- the logs are going to Willits

1 Redwood Company, those would go in directly to their spur or siding until they had reached a capacity. 2 They also have a facility that is offsite so 3 it's not adjacent to the railroad's -- CWR's -- main 4 5 line corridor in Willits and they do truck material to 6 that facility as well. 7 And where is the siding or the spur for 0. Willits Redwood Company in Willits? 8 It is to the east of the subject 9 Α. 10 property and to the west of Main Street or the old Highway 101. 11 12 0. Okay. So --13 Α. In the area of Blosser Lane, specifically. 14 15 And so in this instance the 0. Okay. timber coming from the forest to the west would travel 16 eastbound, it would pass the subject property 17 18 transload facility, and go directly to Willits Redwood 19 Company? If the logs were being sold to them, 20 Α. 21 yes. 22 Q. Exhibit 30-9, this is Wylatti 23 Enterprises doing business as Geo Aggregates? 24 Yes. Α. 25 And this is another shipper that was ο. interested -- is interested in utilizing Mendocino 26 27 Railway's freight rail services? That is correct. 28 Α.

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1	Q. Where are they located?			
2	A. They're located in Fort Bragg.			
3	Q. And so would they be shipping eastbound,			
4	westbound, or both?			
5	A. In this letter, I believe the			
6	contemplation was shipping westbound, aggregates into			
7	their batch plant facility in Fort Bragg.			
8	Q. And where would those aggregates be			
9	coming from to reach Willits?			
10	A. They have quarries in a variety of			
11	different locations, one of them is located on the Eel			
12	River or in the Eel River drainage, and they would be			
13	transloaded.			
14	Q. And so the aggregate would be mined			
15	A. That's correct.			
16	Q by the Eel River, trucked into			
17	Willits, and then shipped by rail to Fort Bragg?			
18	A. That's correct.			
19	Q. And is there a rail connection, a direct			
20	rail connection, a spur, from Mendocino Railways rail			
21	line into Geo Aggregates?			
22	A. There is not.			
23	Q. So would it be transloaded from the Fort			
24	Bragg facility to Geo Aggregates' facility or			
25	something else?			
26	A. Yes, it would be transloaded.			
27	Q. Okay. Now Geo Aggregates, is that the			
28	shipper that was interested in utilizing a			

reconnection to the NCRA line north about 13 miles? 1 2 Α. It was. 3 0. Can you explain or can you describe that 4 situation, how that came about? 5 They approached the railroad. They have Α. 6 a permit --7 Which railroad? 0. 8 Mendocino Railway. Α. 9 0. When? 10 Α. It's -- the principal of that company has done work for Mendocino Railway, and in various 11 12 conversations that I've had with the principal, I'm 13 always being asked, "When can I ship rock to Fort Bragg?" "I want to get rid" -- "I want to get out of 14 trucking so much." And those conversations have 15 happened for several years, up to and including the 16 17 present. 18 How far back do those conversations go; 0. 19 approximately when did those conversations start taking place? 20 21 Α. Well, at -- certainly in 2018 and 22 before, which was the first time that we made 23 application for the BUILD grant. 24 MR. BLOCK: Your Honor, it's 4:30. Are we going to go until --25 26 THE COURT: We can stop now. 27 THE WITNESS: May I make a clarification to the dates of the '19, '20, and '21 dates whereas it 28

1 was '18, '19, and '20? 2 THE COURT: Go ahead. THE WITNESS: As I testified earlier in 3 August, we -- the railroad, made application to the 4 BUILD grant process in '18, '19, and '20. In '21, we 5 6 made application under a different program known as So there's many programs and dates strung 7 CRISI. 8 together. 9 MR. BLOCK: Okay. 10 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. All right, folks. I have Monday through 11 12 Wednesday next week and I have the 10th. I have the 13 morning -- oh, no, I don't. I have a civil prove-up at 10:00. I have the afternoon. And Friday's a 14 holiday. Unless you want to go into a different week. 15 16 MR. BLOCK: Well, so that I don't have to move everything, Thursday would be the best date for 17 18 me, the 10th. 19 THE COURT: Okay. So in the afternoon, 1:30? 20 Or we can -- yeah, the civil prove-up hearing, I have 21 it set for 10:00, right, Christy? 22 THE CLERK: I think so. 23 THE COURT: And that would probably take 24 maybe an hour, if that. 25 So we can be here at... MR. BLOCK: 10:30, 11:00. 26 THE COURT: 27 MR. BLOCK: Yeah. And then I'd have the whole 28 THE COURT:

1 afternoon as well because I don't have any LPS on next 2 Thursday. 3 MR. BLOCK: Okay. I show you have one, Your Honor, 4 THE CLERK: 5 the one we continued from today. 6 THE COURT: It's just the one? 7 Yeah. THE CLERK: 8 Right. Let's go off the record. THE COURT: (Discussion held off the record.) 9 10 THE COURT: November 10th at 9:00 a.m., so 11 you'll have all day. Are you moving in Exhibit 37; can we just 12 13 take care of that today? MR. BLOCK: 14 Yes. 15 Any objection? THE COURT: 16 MR. JOHNSON: No. Exhibit 37 will be 17 THE COURT: Okav. received so we'll have all exhibits in. 18 19 (Whereupon, Plaintiff's Exhibit 37 was 20 received.) 21 THE COURT: Christy, you can make a new list. 22 THE CLERK: Okay. 23 Thank you. THE COURT: Great. 24 MR. JOHNSON: Thank you, Your Honor. 25 Thank you, Your Honor. MR. BLOCK: 26 MR. PINOLI: Thank you. 27 (Whereupon, the proceedings concluded.) 28

	MENDOCINO RAILWAY vs JOHN MEYER Case No. SCUK-CVED-2020-74939
1	STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
2) ss. County of Mendocino)
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6	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER
7	
8	I, CHRISTINE JONES, an Official Court
9	Reporter of Superior Court of the State of California,
10	County of Mendocino, do hereby certify that I correctly
11	reported the within-entitled matter and that the
12	foregoing is a full, true and correct transcription of
13	my shorthand notes of the testimony and other oral
14	proceedings had in the said matter.
15	
16	Dated this 23rd day of November, 2022.
17	
18	
19	Christine Jones
20	CHRISTINE JONES, CSR No. 12920
21	
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SESSIONS	EXHIBIT EE - GRTA Certification of Filing ID 4 EXHIBIT EE - GRTA Certification of Filing EV 61
11/3/2022	
THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 2022 Afternoon Session Court Trial - Day	5
EXAMINATIONS - CHRONOLOGICAL	-
11/3/2022	
ROBERT PINOLIFurther Recross-Examination by Mr. JohnsonExamination by The Court7Further Recross-Examination by Mr. Johnson7Further Redirect Examination by Mr. Block7	5
ROBERT PINOLIFurther Recross-Examination by Mr. JohnsonExamination by The Court7Further Recross-Examination by Mr. Johnson7Further Redirect Examination by Mr. Block7	5
EXAMINATIONS - ALPHABETICAL	-
PINOLI, ROBERTFurther Recross-Examination by Mr. JohnsonExamination by The CourtFurther Recross-Examination by Mr. JohnsonFurther Redirect Examination by Mr. BlockFurther Recross-Examination by Mr. JohnsonExamination by The CourtFurther Recross-Examination by Mr. JohnsonExamination by The CourtFurther Recross-Examination by Mr. JohnsonExamination by The CourtFurther Recross-Examination by Mr. JohnsonFurther Recross-Examination by Mr. JohnsonFurther Recross-Examination by Mr. BlockFurther Redirect Examination by Mr. Block	5 9 5 4 5
EXHIBITS	-
EXHIBIT 37 - Letter dated 2/6/20 -IDEXHIBIT 37 - Letter dated 2/6/20 -EVEXHIBIT 37 - Letter dated 2/6/20 -EVEXHIBIT AA - Employer StatusIDDeterminationEVEXHIBIT AA - Employer StatusEVDeterminationEVEXHIBIT BB - Letter dated 4/27/22 -EVBaker4EXHIBIT CC - Fall 2021 MendocinoIDRailwayEXHIBIT CC - Fall 2021 MendocinoEVEXHIBIT DD - Letter dated 5/31/22 - BakerIDEXHIBIT DD - Letter dated 5/31/22 - BakerEV	

	10-4 67:8	2000 69:8	30-5 85:9
	10-5 66:1,2	2004 10:12 15:2,8 16:5,	30-7 86:18
"NCRA 30:19	10-7 66:2	16 17:22	30-9 87:22
	10-8 65:14 66:17	2006 5:23 6:27 11:20 13:13,14,19,24 14:1,12,	31 41:12 60:11 64:17
\$	10.90 70:16,21	16,26 16:1 20:10,13,21	32 3:10
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